

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 19

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, MAY 29th., 1930

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

When the Price of Wheat Drops!

When the price of wheat drops or the crop yield is disappointing, it is a hard blow to the exclusive grain farmer. When the same thing happens to a mixed farmer, he can afford to smile. He loses part of his grain profits, but his cows and hogs will turn him a good living and pay his debts until another harvest.

This has been proved so many times that it is a small wonder people are turning to dairying as the one sure way to financial independence. Look at Western Canada! The three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta received last year \$67,730,551.35 for butter, cream, cheese and other dairy products. That is a lot of money and it went to those western farmers who raised cows.

The sale of milk, cream, butter and cheese is assured the year round. The prices paid for dairy products are always high enough to assure the farmer a profit. In winter, when money is needed most, the prices for dairy products are uniformly high.

One of the secrets of successful dairying is found in the cream separator. A good one will earn money with every turn—but a poor one will lose it just as fast. If you are now operating on old cream separator that is pretty well worn, you should have your skim milk tested at the creamery. You may be surprised to find that you are losing cream every day.

A McCormick-Deering ball-bearing cream separator will pay for itself quickly on the average farm. IT GETS ALL THE CREAM—it is the easiest running machine in the world—it is easy to keep clean.

BEST OF ALL—it is easy to own. See us and learn how simple it is to use a McCormick-Deering cream separator while you pay for it. A demonstration right in your home will cost you nothing.

Wm. Laut

The Pioneer Merchant

Crossfield, Alta.

Come in let us Carbo-Solve Your Motor Guaranteed to Remove Carbon While You Sleep.

Have a Carbo-solve injector installed on your car at small cost and eliminate all carbon trouble.

50 per cent. More Power

It is equally effective on Tractors, so when your tractor starts to loose power Carbo-solve it over night and start-off next morning with a clean motor.

After purchasing if not satisfied with results money will be refunded. Give it a trial—You have nothing to loose and everything to gain.

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Agents for:

British American Gasoline, Kerosene, Oils and Greases.
Phone 4 Crossfield, Alberta.

"Mixed Farming Pays Big Dividends"

These spring rains will show up the leaks in your roof; put the ground in good shape for digging postholes—and bring an army of mosquitoes and flies.

You are invited to visit our yards and inspect our stock of Ready Roofing, Shingles, Fence Posts and Pickets, Screen Doors and Windows; all of which are being offered at reasonable prices. Prompt and courteous service on all orders.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

May Chicks

For Winter Laying. They have the best of weather to mature in and no fear of winter moulting.

Custom Hatching \$5.00 per hundred

W. E. SPIVEY, Crossfield

Eastern Full Fashioned SILK STOCKINGS

Known the Dominion Over for Their Appearance, Wearing Qualities and Perfect Fit. Latest shades and All Sizes. Priced to sell.

The Crossfield Cash Store

Phone 33 N. A. Johnson

W. LAUT IS NOMINATED

A large number of delegates from different parts of the Electoral Division of Cochrane, convened in open convention, Wednesday afternoon in the Palliser Hotel, Calgary.

Mr. D. P. McDonald of Cochrane, President of the Liberal Association, called the Convention to order about 3 p. m. After some routine business had been attended to Mr. G. Webster, M. L. A. of Calgary, was introduced, and addressed the delegates for a short time, in support of criticisms offered the present Government's administration of public affairs for the past nine years, he dealt principally with the financial side of the administration, quoting from the public accounts, as printed by the Government and handed to the members of the Legislative Assembly during the last session.

Nominations were called for and the following names were duly presented to the convention: Mr. Wm. Laut, Crossfield; Mr. J. Beynon, Cochrane; Mr. L. Farr, Airdrie; Mr. C. Perry, Balzac.

Mr. Beynon, Mr. Farr and Mr. Perry withdrew their names, thus making the choice of the convention unanimous in favor of Mr. Laut, as candidate to oppose the Government nominee.

In making a short speech of acceptance Mr. Laut in his own modest way, thanked the delegates for conferring this honor on him and placing their confidence in him. He pointed out very distinctly that if elected on the 19th of June, that he would consider himself the representative of all classes of the people in the constituency, and wished it understood that he would have the privilege of exercising his own judgement in all matters of public issue.

On completion of business at hand the convention adjourned.

LOCAL RESIDENTS IN AUTO ACCIDENT

Miles Fike met with an auto accident on Monday evening, when he was about to cross the highway just north of town, when a light delivery truck, driven by Mr. Ward of Arrowwood, and north bound, collided, badly wrecking the truck and doing considerable damage to the car.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Fike and little daughter and Mr. D. K. Fike were in the car at the time, and were travelling east and the truck going north when they crashed into one another. It appears that neither driver noticed the other until they were right on one another. Luckily the occupants got off with a bad shaking up and a few bruises. Apparently both drivers were to blame, as they were satisfied to pay their own damage costs and let it go at that.

CROSSFIELD WON TWO LEAGUE GAMES

The local baseball team played at Didsbury on Monday night, in a league game, and had no trouble in winning by a score of 9 runs to 1, in a game that went eight innings when called owing to darkness.

Scotty Lee pitched 5 innings for Crossfield and was going good. Manager Bills took Lee out in the 6th and sent Henry Williams in to finish the game. Glen had his smoke ball working good and let them down without a run. Heavy also led the attack with two doubles.

Doc Evans pulled the fielding sensation of the game, when he came in fast from right field to make a shoestring catch.

Everett Bills took on the second

PREMIER BROWNLEE SPOKE TO CROWDED HOUSE ON MONDAY

The public meeting held in the U.F.A. hall on Thursday afternoon was attended by a large and enthusiastic audience. The hall was filled and many standing at the door.

Mr. A. Melling was in the chair and with him on the platform were Hon. J. E. Brownlee, Premier of Alberta, Hon. George Hoadley, Minister of Health and Agriculture and R. M. McCool, U. F. A. Candidate for the Cochrane Constituency.

Mr. McCool was the first speaker and with a few introductory remarks explained that it being the first visit of the Premier and Hon. Mr. Hoadley, that he would give over his time that the people would have all the opportunity possible to hear them. He then introduced Hon. Mr. Hoadley.

Mr. Hoadley reviewed the work of his two departments, outlining the different policies which were being carried out. He explained at some length the Health Clinic and the real service they were doing for the people of the Province.

When Premier Brownlee rose to speak he was given a real ovation. After paying tribute to the work of Mr. McCool in the past four years, he launched into a detailed review of his administration covering the past nine years.

He showed where the telephone department had been brought from a state of chaos to a position where they had been twice offered one hundred cents on the dollar for it.

He also traced the railway problem from the point where the Trans-Continental lines had refused to offer \$1.00 for the system to the ultimate sale for \$25,000,000.00. This had been done by efficient operation of the railways under government supervision and by careful and businesslike negotiations. He also pointed out that when the second offer of \$19,000,000 was made that the opposition members of the House advocated acceptance of same. Every press in the province suggested that they should accept; but they turned it down and ultimately received \$25,000,000.00 or \$6,000,000.00 in excess of what all parties wanted him to accept. He met the criticism that the government were spending too much by pointing out some of the increased costs that the government had to bear and started that in spite of the increased service they had reduced the administrative costs by almost one million dollars.

Premier Brownlee gave an outline of the Province's financial standing and also re the Natural Resources.

base job himself and played a good game at that.

Line-up—Crossfield; McDowell, McKinley, Smart, Williams, Lee, Bills, Eaton, Evans and Heywood. Didsbury; Ing, Devolin, Cook, Sutherland, Weber, Russell, Lee, Goeder and Wyman.

Crossfield defeated Innisfail in a league game on the local diamond on Wednesday night by the score of 5 to 3. Lee struck out 16 of the Innisfailers. This was the best game of the season and puts Innisfail and Crossfield in a tie for first place with four wins and a loss each.

Drumheller to Play Here on Sunday, June 1st.

Drumheller will play a double header on Sunday, June 1st. at 2.00 and 4.30 p.m.

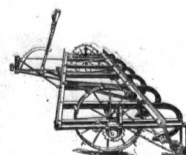
Didsbury will play here on Monday night at 6.30 sharp.

Crossfield will play in Innisfail on Wednesday, June 4th.

THE NEW ALL STEEL

Samson Weeder

W
E
E
D
E
R



P
A
C
K
E
R

A CULTIVATOR

A Samson Weeder should be on every up-to-date farm.

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

Get It At the Co-Op.

Crossfield

Service--

Whether it is vulcanizing a tire, re-charging a battery, changing oil, greasing the car, or any of the one dozen and one things that require attention this time of year, we are "Johnny on the Spot."

We Carry Oils, Greases and Gasoline

The Service Garage

W. J. WOOD

P.O. Box 77.

Phone 11.

MONEY TO LOAN

AND PLENTY OF IT—on improved Farm Property

LOWEST CURRENT RATES
Many Attractive Plans of Mortgages

TREDAWAY & SPRINGSTEEN

Phone 3

Crossfield

We Wish to Announce to Our Customers that we have secured the agency for the

Mills Wire Weeder

We can supply you with either rod or wire weeders as you desire.

GIBSON BROS. & WALLACE

Crossfield, Alberta

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

**"SAT. RA"
TEA
NOW
C**

SAME
FLAVOUR

SAME
QUALITY

**BROWN LABEL
AT ALL GROCERY STORES**

A Hobby Essential To Life

Every person, old or young, should have a hobby. And why a hobby? Because a hobby means an interest beyond the mere task of making a living and because an interest is necessary to the enjoyment of life.

Life without interest would be a dull, prosaic affair. Yet there are some people who keep their noses to the grindstone day after day, year in and year out in a dull routine to provide the wherewithal to feed, clothe and shelter themselves and their dependents, without a let-up from daylight to dark. They never look around for some interest which will serve to brighten their lot and bring joy into their lives.

There are, of course some men who are fortunate enough to have found in their vocation that keen zest which an outside interest gives to others, but it has been found by age-long experience that even such happily circumstanced individuals can and do pursue their work with better results and with greater contentment and less wear and fear when, to their work, they add a hobby.

"All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy" has been quoted so often that it has become platitudinous. Yet it is just as true today as when it was first uttered.

When the child puts his books away and closes his school desk for the day, he proceeds to enjoy himself with games and recreation in some form or another and in this manner revivifies himself for another day at scholastic tasks. Educationists have discovered that the child who plays in season brings to his school work an enjoyment which enables him in the long run to outstrip the pale faced bookworm. He has a balanced and therefore a happy existence and this reflects favorably upon his studies.

And so with the adult. But in place of flying kites or indulging in boisterous play, the grown up carries his enthusiasm into the field of some sedate, but just as stimulating amusement. It matters little whether it be collecting postage stamps, indulging in politics, playing saw and hammer or engaging in some form of academic study, so long as it is something which arouses the interest of the participant and whets his appetite for more; and so long as it is something different from the daily task. It is this creation of interest which acts as a stimulus to the mind or a recuperative power to the physical being. It is at the same time restful and invigorating. This is why the individual with a second string to his bow, even if it be only used for recreational purposes, is more likely to make a success of life than one without it. He is able to turn again to the serious work of making a living with the hope and joy which comes with a buoyant spirit, a rested body and a clear, refreshed mentality.

It is tempting to pursue a hobby without securing these results, provided it is kept within reasonable bounds, for recreation broadens interest and interest means life. Interest with existence is life. Life without interest is mere existence.

The time to develop interest is in youth. It is too late to wait until the pains and penalties of advancing years are taking their toll and forcing retirement from active work. The individual who waits until he is obliged to slacken the traces on which he has been pulling heavily for decades before looking around for an interest will find he faces an old age of misery, for he has developed nothing to which he can turn to make his declining years worth living.

The youth, the middle aged, the old, or both sexes should have a hobby and should develop a hobby in comparatively early life.

Explodes Old Theory

Plants do no harm in sleeping rooms at night, says a plant expert of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, for "a whole greenhouse full of plants would not give off enough carbon dioxide to injuriously affect the composition of the air."

Graded Beef In Demand

Officially graded beef is now being served in the dining rooms of the British House of Commons and in many London Clubs. Hotel and restaurant proprietors are also serving it, and the London housewife is beginning to ask for it.

Prevention Better Than Cure

Annual Examination By Doctor Would Ensure Good Health

The annual conference of the Canadian Social Hygiene Council, at Toronto, made one sound recommendation to the public. That was to have an annual examination by a doctor.

It is a trite saying that prevention is better than cure. When a person feels well, or rather if a person does not feel ill, or is not bothered by a pain of any kind, the assumption is that the organs of the body are functioning normally, but the fact that so many people are taken ill suddenly, proves the fallacy of that belief.

Health should not be taken for granted, simply because one is apparently well. It should be proved by test, and if there is a condition that betokens a break-down of the inner machinery of the body in the near future, the doctor can repair the damage, or stave off the evil day, before it has gone too far.

Many a man or woman has got a nasty jar on visiting a doctor about some minor trouble and being told that something serious is developing, or has developed. The average being does not like visiting his doctor, and usually leaves it until circumstances compel examination, but an enormous amount of sickness as enormous number of operations, would be avoided if the habit of having an annual examination were universal.

Lots of people are more careful about the interior works of their automobiles than they are about the interior works of their own bodies.

THE ANAEMIC GIRL

Who Has Lost Her Charm and Beauty

"She seems to be losing her looks." This remark is often heard about girls who were once noted for their sparkling eyes, their rosy cheeks and their vitality. The cause is not far to seek—they have become anaemic; that accounts for the pallor and the loss of charm. The anaemic girl, if she neglects her health, may be a sufferer all her life.

Take heed, you pale, anaemic girls. Plenty of fresh air, nourishing food and rest will help you, but what you need most is good blood. Those wretched headaches; that sickle appetite and those nerve heart palpitations can only be banished if the blood is rich, red and pure.

Good blood—the kind that brings good health is created by Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. The whole mission of these Pills is to build rich, red health-giving blood. The Pills are sold by all dealers in medicine or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Trade Deer For Bear

Harking back to the old days of barter, Winnipeg's Public Parks Board closed a deal with the Parks Board of Fort William. A husky little brown bear from the lakehead comes to Manitoba in exchange for two red deer. Each board paid freight on its own consignment.

Heart and Nerves

Caused Her To Have Cold Hands and Feet

Mr. Joseph Price, Red Pine, N.B., writes: "Several years ago I was troubled with my heart and nerves and was so bad, at times, my hands and feet would become numb and cold."

"I happened to see



MILBURN'S HEART AND NERVE PILLS

advertised and started taking them at once. I continued for some little time, and since then I have had no return of my trouble."

Price, 50c. a box at all druggists and dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

What's In A Name?

Not Very Much As Proved By Book Publishers

The answer to the question, "What's in a name?" seems to be clearly defined as the result of a questionnaire recently sent out by a firm of book publishers in an endeavor to ascertain what sells books.

The 10,000 replies received to date show that only 199 purchased the books because of their titles. More than 3,450 sales were attributed to reviews; 2,400 to advertisements and so on through the recommendation of a friend, reputation of the author, bookstore display, interest in subject, gift, lecture or sermon, with the title at the bottom of the list.

Uruguay's national anthem is 70 verses.

W. N. U. 1539

SCATICA?

Here is a never-failing form of relief from sciatic pain:



Take Aspirin tablets and you'll avoid needless suffering from sciatica—lumbago—and similar excruciating pains. They do relieve; they don't do any harm. Just make sure it is genuine.

ASPIRIN
TRADE MARK REG.

When Grain Kings Meet

Valuable Information Will Be Exchanged At World's Exhibition

In midsummer of 1932, the city of Regina will become the clearing-house for world thought and knowledge on every important branch of field-crop production and marketing. Agrarian experts from all around the globe will gather at the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held at the Saskatchewan capital in the early summer of 1932.

While some \$200,000 has been offered in more than 1,500 prize awards for cereal, grass, clover and vegetable seed exhibits, separate sessions of the grain conference in conjunction with the exhibition are expected to be a most important portion of the program. Papers are to be read on agronomy, economics, including marketing, milling and baking, agricultural machinery, insect pests and friends, and other subjects.

English and French, it has been decided, will be official languages. Provision will be made for interpreters. It is contemplated that brief resumes of all papers—whose average length is limited to 2,000 words—will be printed in the two official languages and circulated to delegates before commencement of sessions. The meetings will be held during the mornings of the two-week conference.

Possibility of a short series of purely scientific conferences is envisaged by the executive of the Regina gathering; if such a series is found to be necessary, the meetings will be arranged so that they will not conflict with regular conference sessions.

It Bids Pain Begone.—When neuralgia racks the nerves or lumbago cripples the back is the time to test the virtues of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Well rubbed in it will still the pain and produce a sensation of ease and rest. A trial of it will establish faith in it.

Pope Pius Has Gold Telephone

Instrument For Personal Use Is Ornamented With Mother-of-Pearl

The Pope's small state of 500 inhabitants soon will have what is probably the greatest proportion of telephones to population in the world. With the installation of a new system there will be 800 numbers, of which 600 shortly will be in use.

Pope Pius' personal telephone will be of massive gold, bearing the Pontifical seal and ornamented with mother-of-pearl. He will be able to telephone anywhere without his call passing through the exchange. Special private lines also will be installed for the Secretary of State and other dignitaries.

As the Scots Said

The news that Weihsaiwei is being relinquished by Britain to China may recall to a few old-liners, Punch's cartoon of more than thirty years ago, showing two aged Scots engaged in the following dialogue: First Scot—"Ah see you hae Weihsaiwei." Second Scot—"Hae we?" First Scot—"Aye, we hae."

Use Minard's for Burns.

A catalogue of latest dietary fads for women has just been issued by a London grocer.

Old medicinal gardens of Japan date back at least to 702 A.D.

First-Aid

For all pains and aches, foot troubles, cuts and bruises, or general managing purposes, Minard's simply can't be beaten.



An Accidental Discovery

Scientists Find Fish Scales Can Be Used As Fabric Coating

For hundreds of years Eve has taken her clothes from the wool of sheep and the skins of animals, but now she has gone one better—she is to wear the scales of fish.

Soon the smartest Eves will shimmer like mermaids. A firm at Berlin has at last patented a process by which fish scales can be used as a coating for various fabrics. Among many advantages is that the new material has a remarkable power of keeping out heat.

It is intended, also, to use a coating of artificial pearl on thin oilskin coats. These latest rain-proof garments will be light and completely waterproof, and when wet they will have a beautiful pearly glitter.

The discovery that fish scales could be used for this novel purpose was more or less accidental. Scientists were endeavoring to improve the process by which artificial pearls are made when they stumbled across the new idea.

After several attempts they found a method of washing, drying and grinding fish scales which produced a fine crystalline powder. This is mixed with a solution of artificial silk colloids, and can be painted thinly over the oil skin.

Persian Balm is irrefragable. Fragrant as summer flowers. Cool as a mountain spring. Wonderfully invigorating. Softens and whitens the hands. Makes skin soft-textured and youthful. Used by women as a powder base and as a peerless aid to every complexion. Used by men as an effective hair restative or shaving lotion. And for children, nothing soothes and protects their tender skin like the delicately cool Persian Balm.

Reindeer Trek halted

Will Not Resume Journey Until Fawns Can Travel

Three thousand reindeer, being driven across "the top of the world," to Canada, on the order of the Dominion Government, have halted their long march in the Hunt and Colville River sections, until the end of the fawning season.

The herd will wait there until the new-born deer are strong enough to join the drive, which follows a route north of the Arctic Circle across Alaska to the Mackenzie River basin, of the Canadian Arctic.

Minard's Checks Falling Fair.

Market For Salt Increasing

The Canadian production of salt, except for small exports is sold in Canada principally to the dairy, meat curing, fisheries, and chemical industries, and as table salt for household use. The market for salt in Canada is steadily increasing.

Fevish, pale, restless, and sickly children owe their condition to worms. Mother's Gravel Worm Exterminator will relieve them and restore health.

According to an English weekly paper, the police always stop the traffic to let Mr. George Bernard Shaw cross the road. The idea of stopping Mr. Shaw to let the traffic pass is said to have been abandoned years ago.



WRIGLEY'S

When you need new energy, when you are hot and mouth is dry—pop up with Wrigley's—it moistens mouth and throat.

The increased flow of saliva feeds new strength to the blood, you can do more—you feel better.



Keep awake with Wrigley's

CK 14

Western Province Benefits

Will Collect Succession Duties On Estate Of English Baronet

Revenues of the province of Saskatchewan will benefit to the extent of \$14,313 by way of succession duties on the estate of Sir John Lawrence Langhman, Bart., who died recently in London, England, and whose will is now being probated. Sir John left \$1,003,926, of which \$277,952 is in Canada, \$193,652 in Alberta, and \$524,322 in Saskatchewan real estate. The Saskatchewan property under the Succession Duty Act of the province, will be taxed at the rate of 17 per cent.

For treatment of caked bags in cows, or garget, use Douglas' Egyptian Liniment—The quick, sure remedy. Saves time and expense. Prevents blebbed stock.

Paris has restricted automobile parking in the central area to thirty minutes, and physicians have handed together to ask for exceptions of this hampering regulation.

Camper's Curry Minard's.

The Italian government is making strenuous efforts to assist the olive oil, wine and other basic industries.

EVERY BIRD LOVER should have this new, revised edition of... Broek's Book on Birds—replete with 343 pages of valuable information on the care and feeding of cage birds; she enlarged (80 pages) of practical advice on the treatment of bird diseases. The regular price is 25 cents, but to readers of this paper who attach 10 cents to the order, we will send a NEWSPAPER UNION, MODERNOTT UNION, and a copy of BROOK'S BOOK on Birds will be sent free of charge. This is a book of the Bird Book—a corrected and revised edition from all parts of the world; together with a new section on the care of birds. Broek's Bird Treat, a tonic that brightens the plumage and strengthens the song.

Every Bird Lover Should Have This Book



Keep Foods Deliciously Fresh

Keep your foods—cakes, bread, pies, cut meats, etc.—under a covering of Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. You'll be amazed at the length of time they'll stay fresh, delicious! Para-Sani keeps them from staling. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For less exacting uses ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products
HAMILTON ONT

Western Representatives:
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.



Acid Stomach

Excess acid is the common cause of indigestion. It results in pain and sourness about two hours after eating. The quick corrective is an alkali which neutralizes acid. The best corrective is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained standard with physicians in the 50 years since its invention.

One spoonful of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia neutralizes instantly many

times its volume in acid. It is harmless and tasteless and its action is quick. You will never rely on crude methods, never continue to suffer, when you learn how quickly, how pleasantly this premier method acts. Please let it show you—now.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting acidness. Each bottle contains full directions—any druggist.

Canadians Have Much To Learn About Vast Empire Being Developed In North

So vast is the Canadian heritage and so numerous are the points offering promise of great and continuous development, that it is difficult for the most assiduous of newspaper readers to keep in touch even with his own province. For more distant information he is dependent on reporter sources and therefore has all the more reason to appreciate editorial and other articles outlining what is being done in districts that are only in process of being opened to the light of day. Recently the *Letbridge Herald* touched on the development of the Alberta Northland and remarked that as this is proceeding so British Columbia's great block of land east of the Rockies is coming in for a lot of attention.

Speaking recently about the potentialities of this region it quoted Hon. F. P. Burden, Minister of Lands of that province, as saying that the section had one of the best bodies of coal on the continent and according to coal authorities it was the only coal on the continent that would smelt without coking.

In close proximity, Mr. Burden said, was a great body of iron ore. In years to come, he believed, a great steel and iron industry would be developed and would create a big demand for the agricultural products of the district.

There were also other minerals, the minister said, and possible hydro-development at low cost.

The Herald repeats its view previously expressed that in the vicinity of the head waters of the Peace River, and where they cut through the backbone of the continent on their way to the Arctic, there is a veritable empire of wealth such as few Canadians even dream of. Here are to be found valuable commercial timber and pulpwood. The Groundhog and according to coal authorities it was the only coal on the continent that would smelt without coking.

There were also other minerals, the minister said, and possible hydro-development at low cost.

The Herald repeats its view previously expressed that in the vicinity of the head waters of the Peace River, and where they cut through the backbone of the continent on their way to the Arctic, there is a veritable empire of wealth such as few Canadians even dream of. Here are to be found valuable commercial timber and pulpwood. The Groundhog and according to coal authorities it was the only coal on the continent that would smelt without coking.

While there is so much talk of a coast outlet for the Peace River country, it is well to bear in mind that the development of the mining, lumbering, pulpwood and hydro power potentialities along the Peace River head waters, is practically certain to open up a route through the North American section of British Columbia. Somewhere along the course of that route will be a railway, and situated upon it, close to the Pacific, and closer to the Orient than any other British Columbia city, will be a modern city founded upon the wealth of resources in that area.

We really know very little as yet, the Herald says truly, about the great northland which, in a few years, will be pouring its treasure into the world's markets and bringing back new wealth to Western Canada.

Settlers Are Keeping Ahead Of Railways

District In Northern Saskatchewan Rapidly Filling Up

Settlers are still keeping far in advance of the railway in the opening of the north.

For the past 10 or 12 years good crops have been grown in the Meadow Lake district, 100 miles north of North Battleford, and the growers have hauled their grain 60 miles to the nearest railway line.

This year the Canadian Pacific Railway is building a line through the Meadow Lake area but Meadow Lake is no longer the frontier town.

Every week hay-racks containing settlers' effects are to be seen ferrying the Beaver River, 20 miles north, making for a district on the other side which is rapidly filling up.



Blue: "I am so glad to meet somebody! Where shall I find a hairdresser?" —Lustige Sachen, Leipzig.

W. N. U. 1839

Britain Acclaims Canadian Wheat

Sir James Dunn Says Manitoba Product Makes Best Bread

All who are interested in Empire Free Trade should make it their duty to demand an "Empire Loaf"—made of wheat flour produced in the British Empire—and popularize it among their friends, says Sir James Dunn, in a letter to the *London Evening Standard*.

Sir James, a native of Bathurst, New Brunswick, and now a prominent lawyer and husband of the Marchioness of Queensbury, says that apart from any question of imperial sentiment, the Empire loaf consisting of 85 per cent. Manitoba wheat, is the best bread in the world. His own researches into the relative nutritive values of Canadian and competitive wheats have shown the Manitoba wheat produces a bigger and lighter loaf, which gives greater nourishment than bread made from any other flour, he says.



(By Anabelle Worthington)



3279

Ideal interpretation of wrap-around with drapes at side that combines with the surplice bodice that fastens at hip with buckle, to give the figure graceful length. The normal waistline is indicated by seam through the hips and moulded line of bodice more prominent. The neckline with surplice vestee is unusually becoming fashion.

Style No. 3279 is distinctly smart in novelty silk and wool crepe in dark plum tones. The shawl collar is of plain faulte crepe in blending tone, while the vest chooses white pique.

It is designed in sizes 16, 18 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust.

It's a model that makes up most attractively in crepe satin for the two surfaces can be nicely worked out for contrasting effect. The dark brown shade is especially popular.

Black silk crepe with eggshell vestie chic for all-day occasions and is favorite with smart women.

Pattern price 25 cents. Be sure to fill in size of pattern. Address Pattern Department.

How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 316 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. _____ Size _____

NAME _____

STREET _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

COUNTRY _____

Goldbeaters in England recently beat a block of gold one and one-quarter inches square and one-thousandth of an inch thick. 16 sheets of gold, each five inches square.

Rice Growers To Compete

British Guiana May Have Exhibit At World Grain Show

In all probability rice growers from British Guiana will be represented in the competitive classes at the World's Grain Show, according to a letter received at the exhibition office, Regina, from J. Sydney Dahi, director of the Department of Agriculture, Georgetown, British Guiana.

The compilers of the prize list for the 1932 World's Grain Exhibition designed to make it as attractive as possible to the growers of all countries. For this reason, apart from the fact that the cash awards offered are higher than have been offered ever before, the classification embraces practically all of the grains and seed crops cultivated the world over.

The rice growers of British Guiana, one of the smaller parts of the British Empire located in the tropical regions of northern South America, are showing a keen interest, and according to word received at the World Grain Show office from Mr. Dash, exhibits of rice may be expected from that country. In concluding his letter Mr. Dash says that he hopes "this colony will be able to take part in your exhibition and conference to be held in 1932. I shall advertise it so that rice growers may have the opportunity to participate."

For Healthy Poultry

Clean Soil In Run Necessary For Growing Chickens

Clean soil in the run is the one sure and preventative for the most destructive poultry disease, intestinal parasitism, asserts the Poultry Husbandman of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. And practicing what he preaches, the poultry runs at the Central Experimental Farm have been freshly ploughed and the rotation system of soil cleaning is under way on the runs used last year. A succession of hoed, grain and green crops is used to remove all possible infection from the intestinal parasites. Poultry should always be kept on clean soil, especially growing chicks, and crop rotation on the poultry run is the one most effective way of enabling nature to do the trick.

Increase In Plant Imports

Canada Bringing In Large Number For Parks and Gardens

Canada's appreciation for the aesthetic in parks, garden and amateur horticulture is reflected in the amazing increase which is reported in the importations of trees, shrubs, roots, perennials and bulbs. In 1919 the Plant Inspection Service of the Dominion Department of Agriculture examined 900,000 plants, etc., at ports of entry, while in 1929 the number examined was over 48,900,000. Inspection stations are maintained at Halifax, St. John, Quebec City, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Niagara Falls, Windsor, Winnipeg, Estevan and Vancouver, where imported plants are examined to ensure freedom from insect pests and plant diseases.

Curious Custom In Ceylon

At a funeral recently of a native near Colombo, Ceylon, friends brought many gifts to the corpse. Each had something different, including cooked meat, fruits and liquors. As the coffin was conveyed to the burial place on a huge pink and white structure resembling an ice cake, the gift-bearers accompanied it in solemn procession.

High-Class Poultry and Eggs



Believe it or not this picture represents \$700 worth of high class poultry and henfruit. Not many of them, it is true, but these hens are worth about \$50 apiece while the three roosters retail at the market price of \$100 each. The shipment is part of a big order being filled by the Record of Production breeders in co-operation with the University of British Columbia for poultrymen in the Hawaiian Islands, China and Japan. Each hen in the shipment has a record of more than 300 eggs per year, while the roosters also have imposing records. The shipment left Vancouver recently aboard the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Canada," for Honolulu.



R. S. McLAUGHLIN

President of General Motors of Canada, Limited, and one of the outstanding industrial figures of the Dominion, who was added to the board of directors of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company at the annual meeting of shareholders held early in May. Mr. McLaughlin is also vice-president of the General Motors Corporation of the United States.

University Is Loser

Alberta Regrets Removal Of Professor A. L. Burt To Minnesota

Anyone who went through the class-rooms of Professor A. L. Burt of the University of Alberta, or heard him speak in public, will regret to hear that he is going to the University of Minnesota. For seventeen years, except for a period of war service, Dr. Burt has been at Alberta. He graduated from Toronto, and was a Rhodes scholar. Paying tribute to him, Dr. R. C. Wallace, president of the University, said: "He has established his position in a very notable way with the students of history in the University, and his books and other contributions to the field of history have given him a place in the world of accurate scholarship." Prof. Burt's "The Romance of Western Canada" was published this year.

Government Farms Are Busy

Extensive Research Carried Out By Dominion Department Of Agriculture

An appreciation of the range and extent of applied agricultural research carried out by the Experimental farms and stations of the Dominion Department of Agriculture throughout Canada is afforded by the report of the Director, Dr. E. S. Archibald. At the time the report was prepared there were 2,453 active experimental projects in operation, ranging in application from "Agronomy" to "Tobacco." Horticulture heads the list with a total of 641 active experimental projects; then in order come, animal husbandry, 421; botany, 295; field husbandry, 282; poultry husbandry, 168; agronomy, 149; cereals, 124; chemistry, 105; illustration stations, 76; tobacco, 69; bees, 63, and pathology, 25.

A Misunderstanding

"Surely, John, you haven't brought any one home to dinner?"

"Sure I have. Haven't you got anything for them?"

"Why, no, you told me you'd bring home a couple of lobsters for dinner."

"So I have. They're waiting in the parlor."

Department of Agriculture Is Studying Problems of The Ranching Industry

The following article was prepared at the direction of Dr. J. H. Grisdale, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, by Mr. E. S. Archibald, director, Dominion Experimental Farms, Ottawa.

Previous to 1912, when the best cattle industry in Canada was in a thriving condition, a very small investment, outside of that in cattle, was necessary to carry on the business. With the coming of the settler, and the consequent splitting up of the open range, the rancher was confined to a definite area. This change necessitated a more economical use of the range and the construction of fences, the development of watering places, and the production of winter feed. With these increased costs more attention was paid to the class of cattle raised, the percentage calf crop, and the death losses. Although the best known grazing practices were followed there was a decline in the carrying capacity of the ranges, and many areas became badly overgrazed. The ranges were depleted pastures, less thrifty cattle entering the winter, and sub-normal gains in weight by marketable and breeding cattle.

It was not until 1925 that a demand arose for experimental work on the range, and following a survey in 1926, by the Dominion Experimental Farms, Department of Agriculture, it was decided to conduct experiments on the short grass plains to study methods of range management, with the object of improving the carrying capacity. As the outright purchase and equipping of an experimental ranch appeared to be unwise because of the large cost involved, it was decided that it would be more economical and more useful to co-operate with some rancher who had a long experience in ranching. Gilchrist Brothers, of Medicine Hat, Alberta, their co-operation, which was accepted and the experiments are now being carried out on this ranch.

The main project under investigation is known as the deferred and rotation system of grazing. It is usually carried out on three pastures, depending upon the conditions under which it is practised. The system is designed to defer grazing on each pasture until the next year to allow each pasture to mature a crop of grass. On the station, four fields, each comprising 3,740 acres, are used to determine the practicability of the system. The fourth field is grazed continuously and serves as a check on the other fields. In order to determine the efficiency of this system of grazing as a whole and whether or not the grass cover is improved, a thorough study of all factors affecting it is made.

An essential factor in range management is a reliable water supply. In this connection the development of natural watering facilities is being investigated. Other factors in range management being studied include the use of salt, the gains in weight by different classes of cattle, the possible limits of the grazing periods, the palatability and nutritive value of the range vegetation, the question of deterioration in the feeding value of hay kept several years in reserve, and the effect of frequent cutting on range hay production. As fencing occupies an important place in the ranch operations, the use of wood preservatives for the posts and cost of construction and maintenance are also being investigated.

In addition to the projects at the range station there are several other investigations being conducted in Alberta, Saskatchewan, and British Columbia, including an economic study of the vegetation, reseeding tests on burnt-over land, and a number of trials in the growing of forage crops for winter feeding. A beginning has been made on the study of the cost of production of range cattle in the different grazing areas, the object being, first, to learn the financial importance of different factors in the cattle business; secondly, to present a fair picture of the industry, and thirdly, to analyze the business for the purpose of learning which are the most profitable range practices to follow in the different locations.

New projects to be studied during 1930 will be the determination of the carrying capacity of the range land on the short grass plains, the winter feeding of cattle, the use of home-grown roughages and their economic value for fattening young steers to maturity, and the value of supplemental feeding to cows on winter pasture.

When more complete information is available on winter grazing, winter feeding, and on cost of production, a fairly complete knowledge of

all phases of the cattle industry will be available.

Might Increase Apple Sales

Vending Machine Opens New Market For Canadian Product

One of the most interesting and important developments in connection with the marketing of apples in recent years is the automatic vending machine. Officials of the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture will prove at once popular and effective.

The new machines, of which there are two types on the market at the present time, have been tried out with surprisingly satisfactory results on a number of occasions. At the Royal Winter Fair, Toronto, last year, several of these machines were in operation and the sales for each machine ranged from 3,000 to 7,000 apples per day.

The automatic apple vendor is a "nickel-in-the-slot" contrivance by which the customer may select the apple he prefers from a range of size, variety and color. Both the wall and cylinder type machine carry the apples in trays with glass tops so that they are enticingly visible. The apples are kept in perfect condition through the use of dry ice, and the automatic vendor provides the individual an opportunity to get "an apple a day," or what is more important, an apple when it is wanted.

An idea of the potential sales value of these machines in operation is afforded by the experience at the Royal Winter Fair. The machines there in the week they were in operation averaged sales of 2,500 boxes of fancy fruit of an average size of 125 apples to the box; at \$5 apiece this meant \$6.25 a box or well over \$15,000 from the machine sales during the period of the Fair.

British Columbia has taken the lead in the introduction of the sale of apples by this type of appliance; one hundred machines being now in operation in the City of Vancouver and fifty being installed in Victoria.

Sweden Is Prosperous

Has Small Population But Is Very Progressive

Sweden, which has a population less than that of London, is one of the most prosperous of European countries. Though only a third of the small population lives in towns, Sweden is remarkably go-ahead in matters of art, drama, architecture, and so on. The Town Hall of Stockholm is one of the finest modern buildings in the world. There was a time when Sweden made a great stir in the affairs of Europe, when, united in national resistance to the encroachment of her neighbors, she waged war on Germany, Russia and Poland; her standards were raised in Munich, Moscow and Warsaw. These were the days of Gustavus Adolphus, Charles XII, and eccentric Queen Christina, who dressed as a man and died a pauper in Rome. Today things are otherwise. The country has a great past and a most contented present—which is the best we would desire for any nation.

Woman claims equal rights with man in Japan as a pearl diver. Before the Jap girl is 15 she knows all about diving and is used to bringing up oysters from depths of more than 25 fathoms.

Jinks—"Have you ever lost your temper before your wife?"

Blinks—"Naw, she beats me to it every time."



"It is the master! But where is his car?"

"Did he have his car with him? We wondered why he kept asking us to shut the window as he dragged his home." —Fleguend Blacrier, Munich.

Slatcher's ASTORIA

FOR QUICK, HARMLESS RESULTS
Children Cry for It

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

William J. Locke, widely known British novelist, died in his Paris home, May 15, after a long illness. He was 87 years old.

Hon. W. J. Major, attorney-general, will represent the Manitoba government at the millennial celebration of parliamentary government in Iceland this summer.

The Federal Government is seriously considering a proposal strongly advocated by Hon. D. G. McKenzie while here—the granting of pensions to the blind.

Through the British embassy at Warsaw, Poland has accepted an invitation to send an official representative to the World's Grain Exhibition and Congress to be held in Regina in 1932.

There are more people in the world now than ever before in the history of mankind, figures compiled by the International Statistical Institute show. The total was given as in excess of 2,000,000,000.

What was believed to be a world's record for group parachute jumping was set at Roosevelt Field, N.Y., recently, when 20 men leaped and landed safely from a Curtiss Condor plane, 2,500 feet above this field.

In recognition of thirty years spent in Seattle in the service of his country, Bernard Pelly, British Consul, was presented with the Order of the British Empire. The presentation was made by E. G. Cable, British Consul at Portland.

During the present crop year Saskatchewan Pool Elevators, Limited have handled 87.2 per cent. of all Pool grain delivered in the province, which is the highest percentage that the organization has handled in any crop year to date.

Max Valler, German pioneer in experiment and research with rocket motors, was fatally injured while working on a model of a new liquid oxygen rocket. A piece of the recoil motor blew out and struck Valler in the neck. His jugular vein was severed.

Uniform Codes For Pilots

Necessary For Aviators Flying Over Border Between Canada and United States

Aviators flying over the Canadian border from either side, will be assured of uniform signal codes, in the near future.

Officials of both countries conferred at Washington, recently, for the purpose of providing the basis for a working agreement under which aircraft crossing the border will be assured that the same system of communication of direction-aiders prevail on one side as on the other. What is being sought, it is explained, may be considered a uniform code of traffic rules for the air, such as is being worked out for automobiles.

The airways of the United States and Canada are rapidly being linked up, and there is already considerable routine flying from the United States into Canada and return. In order to secure a maximum of safety in these flights, it is essential that the system of communication and radio aids to air navigation used on the Canadian airways be co-ordinated with those used on the United States routes that lead across the border.

How They Saw It

Two elderly ladies arrived in the New York Grand Central Terminal the other evening and caught sight of the airplane Bremen up on the balcony. This was apparently their first view of an airplane at close range. They studied it for a while in awed silence, then one of them spoke, in the accents of discovery. "It's built on the plan of a bird," she said.

Fond Father: "The man who marries my daughter, sir, wins a prize." Guest: "My word, that is a novel idea! Is it a money prize or just a silver cup?"

I NO LONGER SUFFER

From Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, etc., by the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People.

W. N. U. 1639

New Use For Wheat

Light Crop Can Be Made Profitable By Feeding To Poultry

With the present uncertainty which prevails in the wheat market the Dominion Department of Agriculture feels that farmers are paying more attention to the marketing of grain crops through live stock. Some important and interesting results have come to light, and not the least interesting is the experience of an Alberta farmer who had a light crop which he could not sell at the elevator. He had a flock of poultry and started feeding the wheat to them and marketing it in the form of eggs through the local egg pool. When the winter was over he figured up his costs and found that he had sold the wheat thus fed at an average price of \$5 per bushel. Another western farmer with a modest flock of 100 birds kept his family throughout the winter on the income from the eggs, and he states that his gross income for the winter from the flock averaged \$200 per month.



(By Annebelle Worthington)

The Departments of Agriculture and Colonization, of the National Railways, will assume the responsibility of conducting the competition in the three provinces, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, to be held annually for a period of five years, for which one set of three prizes will be awarded in each province each year. These prizes will be substantial, the first being \$1,000, the second \$500, and the third \$250, and they will be awarded on the understanding that the money be utilized in community work of some progressive nature. It is planned to have the competitions commence this year.

The Departments of Agriculture and Colonization, of the National Railways, will assume the responsibility of conducting the competition in the three provinces, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, to be held annually for a period of five years, for which one set of three prizes will be awarded in each province each year. These prizes will be substantial, the first being \$1,000, the second \$500, and the third \$250, and they will be awarded on the understanding that the money be utilized in community work of some progressive nature. It is planned to have the competitions commence this year.

It is proposed to confine the competitions to rural municipalities, or groups of school districts within municipalities in which the population is made up of people of continental European origin, first or second generation. It is recognized that the interest which these people have in co-operating to make effective the policies of such departments of government as have to do with agriculture, education and public health, may be regarded as an index of the people to the advantages of what the Dominion provides towards influencing their status as good citizens. It has, therefore, been decided that emphasis shall be placed upon the things which these departments regard as of greatest importance. Consideration will be given to such matters as percentage of school attendance, efficiency of the school, percentage of young people attending secondary schools, colleges or universities, evidence of interest in matters relating to public health and social welfare, percentage of membership in farmers' organizations, such as the co-operative marketing pools, agricultural societies, women's institutes, etc., and evidence of general progress towards improvement of agriculture methods, throughout the particular community area.

Special consideration also will be given to evidence of community interest in music, arts and handicrafts. In respect to all this, the competitions will take into consideration the full calendar year and awards will be made at the end of each year. In discussing the project, Dr. Black said: "It is recognized that the people in a great many of the communities of European origin in the prairie provinces of Canada, have been showing an exceedingly fine interest in making full use of the facilities and influences which our Canadian institutions provide in agriculture, education and otherwise. It is the desire of the railway company, in undertaking to direct these competitions for a period of five years, to give encouragement to such communities as are showing a determination to make use of and emphasize to the fullest extent the best that our country provides in the development of citizenship."

London's Privilege
A privilege which belongs to the City of London is that its maces and its awards may be carried upright. This privilege was granted to the city in 1354, and where other corporations lose their maces and their awards, the City maces may be carried upright, and the City awards generally are so borne, in the same way as the State mace is borne before the King, as an emblem of sovereignty.

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

Plan To Encourage Community Progress

Canadian National Railway Will Give Prizes For Competition

Plans which seek to provide a substantial contribution to the encouragement of community progress and development, and the attainment of the fullest possible measure of Canadian citizenship by those rural communities in Western Canada which are of European origin, have been developed by the Canadian railways, according to an announcement just made by Sir Henry Thornton from the head offices of the railway company at Montreal.

These plans initiated and developed by Dr. W. J. Black, director of the Departments of Agriculture and Colonization, of the National System, involve the carrying out of a series of competitions among such communities in the three provinces, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, to be held annually for a period of five years, for which one set of three prizes will be awarded in each province each year. These prizes will be substantial, the first being \$1,000, the second \$500, and the third \$250, and they will be awarded on the understanding that the money be utilized in community work of some progressive nature. It is planned to have the competitions commence this year.

The Departments of Agriculture and Colonization, of the National Railways, will assume the responsibility of conducting the competition in the three provinces, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, to be held annually for a period of five years, for which one set of three prizes will be awarded in each province each year. These prizes will be substantial, the first being \$1,000, the second \$500, and the third \$250, and they will be awarded on the understanding that the money be utilized in community work of some progressive nature. It is planned to have the competitions commence this year.

It is proposed to confine the competitions to rural municipalities, or groups of school districts within municipalities in which the population is made up of people of continental European origin, first or second generation. It is recognized that the interest which these people have in co-operating to make effective the policies of such departments of government as have to do with agriculture, education and public health, may be regarded as an index of the people to the advantages of what the Dominion provides towards influencing their status as good citizens. It has, therefore, been decided that emphasis shall be placed upon the things which these departments regard as of greatest importance. Consideration will be given to such matters as percentage of school attendance, efficiency of the school, percentage of young people attending secondary schools, colleges or universities, evidence of interest in matters relating to public health and social welfare, percentage of membership in farmers' organizations, such as the co-operative marketing pools, agricultural societies, women's institutes, etc., and evidence of general progress towards improvement of agriculture methods, throughout the particular community area.

Special consideration also will be given to evidence of community interest in music, arts and handicrafts. In respect to all this, the competitions will take into consideration the full calendar year and awards will be made at the end of each year. In discussing the project, Dr. Black said: "It is recognized that the people in a great many of the communities of European origin in the prairie provinces of Canada, have been showing an exceedingly fine interest in making full use of the facilities and influences which our Canadian institutions provide in agriculture, education and otherwise. It is the desire of the railway company, in undertaking to direct these competitions for a period of five years, to give encouragement to such communities as are showing a determination to make use of and emphasize to the fullest extent the best that our country provides in the development of citizenship."

London's Privilege
A privilege which belongs to the City of London is that its maces and its awards may be carried upright. This privilege was granted to the city in 1354, and where other corporations lose their maces and their awards, the City maces may be carried upright, and the City awards generally are so borne, in the same way as the State mace is borne before the King, as an emblem of sovereignty.

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

City Man: "My tailor will be here in half an hour."
Office Boy: "Yes sir. Shall ask him to wait?"
City Man: "Certainly not! What do you suppose I'm going out for?"

DON'T SUFFER WITH DANGEROUS INDIGESTION

Do you suffer after meals with a belching, from sour and acid stomach? Many believe they have heart trouble and tremble with fear, expecting any minute to drop dead. This condition can be relieved, however, by taking Carter's Little Liver Pills after meals and neutralize the gases. Sweeten the sour and acid stomach, relieve the gas and encourage digestion. The stomach, liver and bowels will be cleansed of poison, painful and dangerous indigestion disappears and the system enjoys a tonic effect. Don't delay. Ask your druggist for a 25c pkg. of Carter's Little Liver Pills.

Explanations and Comments
The Commission Received, verses 14, 15.—The situation as regards the Kingdom of Heaven, said Jesus in His parable of the Talents, is comparable to that of a man who, about to go to another country, calls together his servants and delivers to them his goods. In the interpretation of the parable, the "man" represents Christ; his "goods," all possessions—life, wealth and mental power, etc.—which are represented as God's property, entrusted to men. His servants are as men.

The Commission Carried out, verses 16-18.—The one who received five talents lost no time, but straightway went and traded with them, and made other five talents. In like manner he that received two talents doubled them. But he that received the one talent went away and hid it in the earth. It was a common practice in the East to bury money for safekeeping, but his lord wanted increase as well as safety.

The Faithful One Rewarded, verses 19-23.—After a long time the lord returned and made a reckoning with his servants. The one who doubled five talents he recommended to him these words: "Well done, good and faithful servant; thou hast been faithful over a few things, I will set thee over many things."

The Slothful One Punished, verses 24-30.—"Lord, I knew that thou art a hard man," (austere man, Luke 19:21), said he who had received one talent, "for thou didst sow and gather where thou didst not scatter." He uses proverbial expressions for an unscrupulous, grasping man. It is "all work and no pay," in his lord's service, his lord "shall all the increase and give the laborer no share in the reward," he thus says. "And I was afraid," he continued, "and went away and hid thy talent in the earth; lo, thou hast thine own."

"Thou wicked and slothful servant!" exclaimed his lord. "You called me a hard man, but you were not. I have put my money to the bankers, and at my coming I should have received mine own with interest."

The Judgment, verses 31-36.

Planning New Dirigible
British R-102 Will Be Faster and Larger Than the Others

Britain shortly will build a third giant dirigible for regular trans-Atlantic service, it became known. The ship will be called the R-102; the others being the R-100 and R-101. It is to be larger, faster and more economical than the others.

The plans for the R-102 were said to be in the hands of the designers.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 1

CONTRAST BETWEEN FAITHFULNESS AND SLIGHTFULNESS

Golden Text: "Well done, good and faithful servant; thou hast been faithful over a few things, I will set thee over many things; enter thou into the joy of thy lord." Matthew 25:21.

Lesson: Matthew 25:14-46.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 46:1-8.

Explanations and Comments

The Commission Received, verses 14, 15.—The situation as regards the Kingdom of Heaven, said Jesus in His parable of the Talents, is comparable to that of a man who, about to go to another country, calls together his servants and delivers to them his goods. In the interpretation of the parable, the "man" represents Christ; his "goods," all possessions—life, wealth and mental power, etc.—which are represented as God's property, entrusted to men. His servants are as men.

The Commission Carried out, verses 16-18.—The one who received five talents lost no time, but straightway went and traded with them, and made other five talents. In like manner he that received two talents doubled them. But he that received the one talent went away and hid it in the earth. It was a common practice in the East to bury money for safekeeping, but his lord wanted increase as well as safety.

The Faithful One Rewarded, verses 19-23.—After a long time the lord returned and made a reckoning with his servants. The one who doubled five talents he recommended to him these words: "Well done, good and faithful servant; thou hast been faithful over a few things, I will set thee over many things."

The Slothful One Punished, verses 24-30.—"Lord, I knew that thou art a hard man," (austere man, Luke 19:21), said he who had received one talent, "for thou didst sow and gather where thou didst not scatter." He uses proverbial expressions for an unscrupulous, grasping man. It is "all work and no pay," in his lord's service, his lord "shall all the increase and give the laborer no share in the reward," he thus says. "And I was afraid," he continued, "and went away and hid thy talent in the earth; lo, thou hast thine own."

"Thou wicked and slothful servant!" exclaimed his lord. "You called me a hard man, but you were not. I have put my money to the bankers, and at my coming I should have received mine own with interest."

The Judgment, verses 31-36.

Planning New Dirigible
British R-102 Will Be Faster and Larger Than the Others

Britain shortly will build a third giant dirigible for regular trans-Atlantic service, it became known. The ship will be called the R-102; the others being the R-100 and R-101. It is to be larger, faster and more economical than the others.

The plans for the R-102 were said to be in the hands of the designers.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Reclamation of 1,096 square miles of land of The Pas, Manitoba, is planned.

Ships of 24 nationalities carried their goods through the Panama Canal last year.

Fast Train Service

Has Been Inaugurated By Canadian National Between Toronto and Vancouver

A new fast train service between Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver was inaugurated by the Canadian National Railways when The Confederation went into service westbound from Winnipeg to Vancouver on May 15.

Westbound between Winnipeg and Vancouver, The Confederation which will operate via Regina, Saskatoon and Edmonton, will be two hours faster than the scheduled train which operated last year, and there will be a further saving of one hour in the time between Toronto and Winnipeg, or a total saving of three and one-half hours in the complete journey. Eastbound from Vancouver there will be a saving of two hours and forty-five minutes between Vancouver and Winnipeg, and a saving of forty minutes between Winnipeg and Toronto.

In leaving Toronto the westbound Confederation makes a connection with the new fast International Limited from Montreal. This latter train leaves Montreal at 8 p.m. daily, and makes the trip to Toronto in six hours and is the fastest train in the world over the same distance. By using it and The Confederation, a saving of 13 hours can be made in the time between Montreal and Vancouver, as compared with the existing service over the Canadian National Railways, between those two ports.

The schedule of The Confederation calls for the train to leave Toronto at 9:30 p.m. daily, with an arrival at 9:30 a.m. at 8:15 the second morning. It leaves Winnipeg at 8:45 a.m., Regina at 5:50 p.m., Saskatoon at 10:55 p.m., Edmonton at 8:30 a.m., Jasper at 8:10 p.m., and arrives at Vancouver at 11:00 a.m. Eastbound the time of departure from Vancouver is 1:35 p.m., Jasper 9:50 a.m., Edmonton 5:00 p.m., Saskatoon 2:00 a.m., Regina 6:55 a.m., and the arrival time at Winnipeg 5:28 p.m. daily. It leaves Winnipeg at 6:20 p.m. and arrives at Toronto at 7:20 a.m. the second morning.

Under the new schedule as compared with that of last year a morning arrival is made at Vancouver, and an afternoon departure. Last year the train did not arrive until the afternoon and left east bound in the morning. The new schedule makes this one of the fastest trans-continental trains on the continent.

French Ministers Interested
That details of the world exhibition and conference to be held in Regina, in 1932, be sent to over 100 prominent residents of France, was requested of officers of the exhibition. A number of those whose names were submitted are deputy ministers of France.

Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE
MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.

CUT DOWN YOUR LOSSES BY INSTALLING WINDOLITE

USE WINDOLITE IN BROODER HOUSES LAYING PENS DAIRY BARN SUNROOMS ETC.

Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding WINDOLITE a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under WINDOLITE. WINDOLITE comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.
51 Wellington St. W. TORONTO, ONT.

DISCUSSION ON INSURANCE FOR THE UNEMPLOYED

Ottawa, Ont.—A scheme of unemployment insurance for Canada must of necessity be supported by government subsidies, said Prof. Gilbert B. Jackson, of the University of Toronto, addressing the Canadian Political Science Association in annual session here.

Even in England, Prof. Jackson said, where labor statistics dating back 60 years were available, it had been found necessary to support the scheme by state assistance. It would be almost impossible to carry on unemployment insurance by workers' contributions alone in Canada, where the expectation of employment in future seasons could not be as well charted as in England, even.

The unemployment situation was more cruel in Canada than in any other country because of wide fluctuations, not only in seasonal employment, but in demand for labor as between the various provinces.

Questions which, he contended, must be carefully considered before putting such insurance into effect were whether there was in Canada a sufficient body of public opinion in favor of it, and whether there was danger that the energy of the Canadian workers would be sapped by the system.

Benefits of the scheme would be largely dependent on an associated scheme of health insurance, and a greatly extended employment placement service.

No Duty On Foreign Wheat

British Government Is Opposed To Tax Say Ministers

London, England.—The question of preference for the Canadian wheat-grower in the British market over foreign wheat-growers came up in the House of Commons. Rt. Hon. William Graham, president of the Board of Trade, in reply to the suggestion, said the government did not intend to impose any duties on foreign wheat, so that the question of granting Canada preference did not arise.

The answer brought a spirited query from the Conservative benches. "Do we understand the government's reply to the Canadian tariff concessions is that we can only get them the same as we treat foreign governments?" Mr. Graham was asked.

"Not necessarily," the cabinet minister replied. "The questioner spoke of a tax on all imported wheat. The government is opposed to this."

Toronto Man Killed

When Parachute Fails

Was Making First Attempt To Jump From Airplane

Toronto, Ont.—Attempting his first parachute jump from an aeroplane, Kenneth Burgess, Toronto, was killed when the parachute failed to open. The aeroplane was at an altitude of 1,500 feet when Burgess jumped. The unopened parachute caught on a tangle of telephone wires, hurling him into the ditch. He was alive when picked up and a doctor was summoned, but he died a few minutes later. The aeroplane was a Colonial Airways machine, which left the company's field near Dufferin Street in North York Township.

Burgess is survived by his widow and two children.

Special Stamp Issued

Melbourne, Australia.—During a short and intensive campaign to assist the appeal of the prime minister of Australia, Hon. James Henry Scullin, for the growing of more wheat this year, the postal department has issued a special cancellation stamp bearing the words: "Grow More Wheat."

No Press Men On Dirigible

London, England.—The only press information that will be given respecting the R-100 flight across the Atlantic will be that kept by Wing Commander R. B. B. Colmore, who will release it on the crew's arrival in Canada. On the return trip Canadian and British newspapersmen will be carried.

Dry Ice Test Shipment

Brandon, Man.—Two cars of eggs of the Manitoba Co-operative Poultry Association were shipped to Montreal under the dry ice test. This means insulated containers are placed in the cars and that circulating carbon dioxide gas preserves the eggs.

W. N. O. 1839

Ask Amendment Of Criminal Code

Christian Scientists Want Clause Introduced For Their Protection

Toronto, Ont.—A despatch from Ottawa to the Toronto Star, says that in a bill introduced by the government to amend the criminal code, a change has been made at the request of Christian Scientists, in three sections, which deal with the obligations of heads of families, people in charge of the sick, and masters and mistresses of servants and apprentices under sixteen. It is explained the purpose of the section is to permit Christian Scientists to practice their beliefs without fear of prosecution.

The new sub-section which is suggested for the criminal code in this regard is as follows:

"Any obligation which may be involved in a paper or the two preceding sections to supply medical or surgical attendance as 'necessaries,' or necessities of life, shall not apply to, or affect persons using or depending on prayer or spiritual means for the treatment of disease, or the exercise of employment or exercise of religious freedom."

Suggest Advisory Board

Commission Would Help To Solve Problem Of Immigration

Ottawa, Ont.—Establishment of a permanent advisory commission on immigration, on lines similar to the tariff board, was one of the many suggestions dealing with the immigration problem at the annual meeting of the Canadian Political Science Association here. The suggestion was made in a paper by Prof. W. B. Hurd, of Brandon, Man.

In his opinion the regulation of immigration was a matter for scientific economists and sociologists, rather than politicians. A commission could make a more careful examination of employment and social conditions throughout Canada and could give expert advice to the governments on the number and type of immigrants that could profitably be admitted. Persons interested in securing immigrants for any district would have to make application before the commission adding evidence of an economic rather than a sentimental character.

Will Arrange Rating

Bay Route To Be Brought Under Crown's Net Agreement

Ottawa.—Hon. T. A. Crerar, Minister of Railways, stated that it is the policy of the Federal Government to enforce Crown's Net Pass rates on the Hudson Bay Railway. The railway will be in operation one year hence, and Mr. Crerar said that he proposed to take immediate steps to discover what the legal position is. He will consult with the railway commission and find out exactly if Crown's Net Pass rates automatically apply to the new route. If not, he will initiate action to bring the Bay route under the Crown's Net agreement.

Saskatoon Cadets Victors

Win Junior Shield In Dominion Rifle Shoot

Ottawa, Ont.—A youthful team of cadets of Nutana College Institute, Saskatoon, Sask., won the junior shield in the winter cadet shooting indoor series held throughout Canada under the auspices of the Dominion of Canada Rifle Association. A report issued from headquarters of the association shows the Saskatoon cadets compiled a high average of 97.11 out of a possible 100. The Quebec Seminary team won the senior cadet shield with a shooting average of 98.80.

Germany Contradicts Report

Berlin, Germany.—A statement was published here from the Chinese north coalition by way of London, England, that the French authorities of Indo-China have intercepted a consignment to the Nanking government of poison gas, which, it was clearly intimated, came from Germany. The German foreign office, declaring it absurd anti-German propaganda.

French Troops Leaving Rhineland

Frankfurt-on-the-Main, Germany.—Evacuation of the Rhineland has been officially started in this sector of the third zone of occupation. Heavy artillery, pioneer equipment and columns of troops are moving toward France in the final exodus which will strip the Rhine of French soldiery.

Nansen's Successor

Oslø, Norway.—Prof. H. U. Sverdrup, of Bergen, Norway, has been named to succeed the late Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, explorer and leader of the proposed Graf Zeppelin Arctic flight.

Naval Agreement Is Attacked By Admirals

Places Their Navy In Inferior Position Say U.S. Officers

Washington, D.C.—Two more admirals told senate committees that the London naval treaty would leave the United States in a position of inferiority.

Rear Admiral J. V. Chase, of the General Board, said the pact did not represent parity with Great Britain, and had many other flaws from the viewpoint of a navy man.

Although he was an adviser at the London conference, Rear Admiral J. R. P. Pringle said, he was consulted but once by the United States delegation. He advised the delegates against the cruiser arrangement they finally accepted.

HOUSE UNITED IN ENDORSING PENSIONS BILL

Ottawa, Ont.—The government and the opposition united in expressing appreciation for the work of the parliamentary committee on pensions, when the bill to amend the pensions act was before the House of Commons in committee. The bill is to give legislative effect to the recommendations of the pensions committee decided upon after a lengthy enquiry into the claims of organizations of returned men for more generous treatment. The bill passed the committee stage quickly, and was then given third reading. It now goes to the senate.

When he arose to explain the bill Hon. Dr. J. H. King, Minister of Pensions and National Health, praised the work of the committee. He felt that not only would the returned men, but all the people of Canada, be pleased with the work which had been accomplished and highly appreciative of the untiring efforts of the members of the committee. The report of the committee had been unanimous.

The bill revises the machinery for dealing with appeals of soldiers from the pensions board. It provides a veterans' bureau to review the cases for soldiers. An important change gives a veteran the advantage when there is a reasonable doubt as to whether his incapacity was due to war service.

Congratulating the committee on the patient consideration and expert knowledge brought to this important question, Hon. R. B. Bennett said its members were entitled to the thanks of the nation. The committee was composed of men with first hand experience of soldiers' problems. He especially praised the chairman, C. G. Power (Liberal, Quebec South).

No difference of opinion existed among Canadian people, the Conservative leader declared, as to the pensions problem. They wanted a measure of generous compensation to all those who had risked their lives for this country. It assured the returned man the country was behind him, said Mr. Bennett.

There was nothing partisan in the bill or in the methods by which the committee had worked.

NEW POET LAUREATE



John Masfied, some time sailor and vagabond, who has been appointed poet laureate of England. The poems "Dauber" and "The Everlasting Mercy," and novel "Sard Harker" are among his better known works.

Wants Public Represented

People Interested In Veterans' Allowance Act Says Major-General MacDonnell

Ottawa, Ont.—Criticism of the plan to appoint the commission to administer the War Veterans' Allowance Act wholly of returned men was made by Major-General A. H. MacDonnell, a member of the Senate committee investigating the bill. Dr. J. A. Amoyt, Deputy Minister of the Department of Pensions, informed the committee it was the intention to appoint veterans to the committee. General MacDonnell did not contend that returned men could not fill the office, as he believed the general public should be represented as well. County judges could be utilized, he suggested, and they would bring to the committee experience that the majority of returned soldiers lacked.

Change Will Assist Trade

Canadian Tariff Gives Many Advantages To Local Manufacturer

London, England.—Hon. W. R. Smith, parliamentary secretary to the Board of Trade, said in the House of Commons, the changes in the Canadian tariff would assist business operations in a great many sections of the export trade of Britain. Every effort was being made to assist manufacturers and traders to take advantage of their new opportunities, he said. While the department of overseas trade believed no practical purpose could be served by such a conference it would be glad to adopt the proposals of particular groups if they felt that consultation would be useful, he concluded.

Japanese Immigration

Ottawa, Ont.—Two hundred and thirty-four Japanese immigrants have been admitted to Canada since September 1, 1928, up to the end of the last fiscal year, according to a return tabled in the House of Commons. Of these 130 were males, and the balance females. Fifty-eight were agricultural workers, and 56 were domestics. The remainder were permitted to enter Canada annually.

Jolly Beggars Broadcast Joy



"The most truly poetical of all Burns poems," said Thomas Carlyle, "is one which does not appear in Currie's edition, but has been often printed before and since, under the humble title of 'The Jolly Beggars.'"

With music revised, arranged and orchestrated from the edition of 1818 (harmonized by Bishop), by M. Wood Hill, in collaboration with J. Campbell McInnes, "The Jolly Beggars" was presented as a ballad-opera by the Alfred Heather Light Opera Company, in the Canadian Pacific Railway's programme of music from station W2Z and twelve radio stations of the National Broadcasting

Company, from 9.15 to 9.45, Eastern Daylight Saving Time, on Sunday, May 18.

The following artists took part in the programme: J. Campbell McInnes as "The Narrator" (Robert Burns); Finlay Campbell as "A Maimed Soldier"; John Detweiler as "A Tinker"; Mrs. Davies Wynne as "The Widow of a Highland Freebooter Poole Nance"; Alfred Heather as "A Bard and Ballad Singer"; and Jean Haig as "The Soldier's Lass." The first song of this opera is of special interest as containing a reference to Canada: "When the bloody die on the Heights of Abraham," referring to the battle between Wolfe and Montcalm.

Considering Reverse "Rhodes Scholarships"

Would Permit English Boys To Attend Canadian Universities

Toronto, Ont.—Sir Robert Falconer, president of the University of Toronto, announces the establishment of a reverse "Rhodes Scholarship" is being considered by a committee of educationists to permit English boys to attend Canadian universities.

Dr. Cyril Norwood, chairman of the party of English schoolmasters which recently visited Canada, strongly advocated such an exchange of students, stressing his wish to see English boys specialize in economics and science. In praising the idea, Chancellor H. P. Whidden, of McMaster University, said, "I consider the point by Dr. Norwood, that Canada offers opportunities in the scientific and economic fields is well taken. One would hardly expect English students to study classes here where such excellent facilities are offered at Oxford."

Gen. C. H. Mitchell, dean of the faculty of applied science of the University of Toronto, termed the scheme of "Reverse Scholarships" practical and feasible.

Conciliation Board To Settle Dispute

Dockers At Vancouver Wish Alterations In Renewal Agreement

Ottawa, Ont.—A labor dispute involving 1,100 water front workers in Vancouver and district is to be settled by a board of conciliation under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, Hon. Peter Heenan, Minister of Labor, announced. The parties involved are the Shipping Federation of British Columbia and some of their employees who are members of the Vancouver and District Waterfront Workers' Association.

The men wish the renewal of the agreement with the employers covering wages and working conditions which expired November 30, 1928, with certain alterations. Two members of the board of conciliation have already been appointed; R. B. Pirie, of Vancouver, on the recommendation of the employers, and J. E. Hall on the recommendation of the employers.

Mr. Heenan is awaiting word from these two board members as to the selection of a third member who will act as chairman.

NEW TARIFF ON FRUITS IS TO BE AMENDED

Ottawa, Ont.—Amendments will be introduced to a number of items in the tariff resolutions affecting fruits and vegetables. Hon. C. A. Dunning, Minister of Finance, announced in the House of Commons. The changes will apply to products which under the new schedule have no ad valorem as well as specific duties. The specific will be made to apply only in those seasons of the year in which foreign importations come in competition with Canadian grown fruit and vegetables.

The announcement of the finance minister was greeted with applause by the Conservatives who expressed the opinion that he had become a convert to the seasonal tariffs they had been advocating.

When the uproar had quieted, Mr. Dunning explained that the decision to limit the specific duties to certain seasons instead of the entire year had come as a result of conferences with the fruit and vegetable growers. They had expressed willingness to co-operate in this connection. He could not promise that the seasons would suit all the growers from the Atlantic to the Pacific because of the many differences as to the dates when such products are marketed here, but an attempt had been made to deal as fairly as possible with all.

The House spent the entire day on budget resolutions, and some progress was recorded. The tea item, as amended by the budget, was finally approved. Under this item tea produced in the British Empire enters Canada free under the British preference, and is subject to duty in nine cents, intermediate, and ten cents, general.

Approval was also given to the resolution which declared that excise duties or taxes shall be disregarded in estimating the market value of goods for export duty, when these commodities come in under the British preference, or intermediate tariff. This resolution passed, however, only after protest by certain Conservative members that the Canadian silk industry would suffer through the admission of Japanese silks.

BILL ON LIQUOR CLEARANCES TO STATES PASSED

Ottawa, Ont.—Without a recorded vote, the senate gave third reading to the government bill prohibiting the clearance of liquor to the United States. An amendment, moved by Hon. Rufus Pope, to the effect that the bill should not come into effect until proclaimed by the governor-in-council, was voted down by a majority of 29 votes. The vote was registered: for 10, against 39.

Although several senators spoke against the bill, there was no registered vote on the main motion. A clerical error, the substitution of the word "exportation," was corrected in amendment, and thus the bill will be referred back to the commons before becoming law.

Sir George Foster, for years one of Canada's chief temperance workers, was one of the bill's champions. He believed the people of the United States, through the imposition of the 18th amendment, had expressed their will against alcohol. It followed that Canada's only proper attitude was to prohibit the flow of liquor into that country.

In entering the bill he said the principles upon which it was based were set forth both in the report of the parliamentary committee investigating the customs department in 1926, and in the report of the royal commission which was appointed to probe. Criticism, he said, should be made against the government for not implementing the contents of the two reports sooner, but this would not deter him from supporting the measure now that it had been prepared.

It would be practically impossible to clear liquor from Cuba to United States, because of the convention between those countries, he said. There, he did not believe in the contention that the bill would divert the flow of liquor to Cuba; it might be possible, he admitted, for distillers to subvert the purpose of the prohibition by diverting the export of liquor to St. Pierre and Miquelon.

Senator Daniels announced he would support both the bill and the amendment.

Senator Belue reiterated what he said during an earlier debate on the measure, that the passing of the bill would mean a loss of revenue to Canada. However, the country had a duty to perform. It must shoulder the financial loss and perform its international duty of goodwill.

New Minister To Canada

Hanford MacNider Is Chosen For Position At Ottawa

Washington.—Léon C. Hanford MacNider, of Mason City, Iowa, is the United States minister to Ottawa.

President Hoover has chosen and the Canadian Government has approved a distinguished soldier and financier to fill the post vacated by Hon. William S. Phillips. Colonel MacNider is a Harvard man, former assistant secretary of war and former commander of the American Legion. He is 41 years of age.

He entered the Coolidge administration as assistant secretary of war in October, 1925, serving until May, 1928.

Colonel MacNider's career as a business man and financier has been eminently successful. He is president of the First National Investment Company, of Mason City; vice-president of the First National Bank, treasurer of North Western States Portland Cement Company.

Radio Stations For North

Two Will Be Added To Network Linking Up Arctic With Rest Of Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—Involving an expenditure of approximately \$87,000, two low power radio stations are to be established by the Dominion Government in the far north, one at Coppermine, Coronation Gulf, and the other at Chesterfield Inlet.

These additions to the network stations linking up the Arctic with the rest of Canada have already been approved by order-in-council and work of construction is to be carried out immediately by the Department of Marine and Fisheries.

Decision to establish the Coppermine station is timely in view of the influx of prospectors which is anticipated in the district. Such stations are to furnish meteorological reports which will have an important bearing on the successful navigability of the Hudson Bay route.

Small gliders are being offered in England at \$200 each.

The Cause Of Many Ailments

Heart Trouble May Sometimes Be Traced To Bad Teeth

You may be surprised to know that if you are suffering from rheumatism, anemia, tuberculosis, ear trouble, or a number of other common ailments, the fundamental cause of your trouble may be your teeth.

Only in comparatively recent years scientists found this out. And only a comparatively small number of people have learned to take advantage of this new knowledge in keeping themselves well.

The Mayo clinic, which has won fame all over the world for the high standard it maintains, and the conscientious treatment it gives patients, now insists that every person who comes up for treatment should undergo a thorough examination of the mouth, no matter what disease is apparent.

Dr. Charles Mayo once said that the great mass of the people of this generation would not die from one of the great plagues, but that ninety out of a hundred would probably die because of some simple infection, the original cause of which would give them no trouble. Diseased teeth frequently are such local infections.

One by one the great agencies of the world are taken even more interest in what the teeth are doing to the rest of the system. The life insurance companies want to know what is inside the applicant's mouth before they decide whether he or she is a good risk for a policy. Large industries employ dentists to examine the teeth of their employees and see to it that they have the best chance of highest efficiency through healthy mouths.

It is therefore, of the highest importance that we be most systematic in taking the very best care possible of our teeth, and it will help us to do so if we know some of the reasons. There is a world of truth in the old quotation, "Infected teeth are ill tenants."

But it is a poor law that fails to work both ways. And while it is true that diseased teeth disturb the system, so also is it true that a system that is not properly fed will bring about tooth-decay. Therefore, if you would have good teeth, it is not sufficient that you keep them clean—though this is highly important; it is also necessary that you choose your food carefully.

Immigrants from Italy, Greece, and Balkan States, Poland and Germany, have fine teeth, surprising as this may seem. Investigation of the factor in their lives showed that they eat a simple diet, consisting of coarse foods, plenty of fruit and vegetables, and dark bread that is never eaten while it is fresh. They do not have the same opportunities that we have of indulging in white flour and refined sugar, and they seldom eat candy. On the other hand, the Mayo clinic examination of fifteen hundred patients shows that 97 per cent. had infected teeth and 80 per cent. suffered from pyorrhea.

Toothache, while about as unpleasant as anything one can think of, has its advantages because it is a danger signal and sometimes we are apt to be careless unless we receive a very emphatic warning. The fact that you have no tooth-ache, however, should not be taken to mean that your teeth need no attention. Sometimes people have teeth that are gradually undermining their health while they are not suspecting danger. They reach middle age and find that not only are their teeth getting past the stage of usefulness, but their general health has suffered as well. One of the most intelligent habits one can form is—regular visit to the dentist every six months and the utmost co-operation with him when we get there.

Teeth, properly and regularly brushed, will not decay unless candy is indulged into excess. Children can be saved a lot of useless trouble with their teeth if they are properly trained in this respect. They will not crave candies unless they are allowed to have them more than is necessary.



"Go home and go to bed."
"I dare not."
"Why not?"
"Last night I dreamt of work."
Nagels Lustige Welt, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1839

And a bad habit, once formed, is hard to break.

An adult who indulges in candies should do so during meal times. Candies or sweets should not be taken between meals, and if this is done the mouth should be rinsed out immediately with water. To eat candies just before going to bed, is the best way to encourage tooth-decay and large dentists' bills.

If you are visiting the dentist regularly, he will soon recognize any symptoms of pyorrhea in your mouth, and the time to treat this disease is in its early stages. To avoid pyorrhea, one must avoid taking soft, starchy and gelatinous foods, like cake, between meals and before going to bed at night. Whenever they are taken they should be followed by cleansers such as fruit. Cleanliness of the mouth is one of the greatest means of avoiding this disease. Thorough mastication helps by increasing the circulation in the gums. If you have erred in the matter of diet in the past, the best thing you can do to correct your mistake is to maintain the habit of brushing the gums and teeth after each meal.

Would Save Much Trouble

Considerable Expense Is Avoided If People Make Their Will

An Ontario judge recently stated that in one country in this province, and he thinks it a fair average, in connection with the estates of deceased persons dealt with by court officials, only one in every three persons makes a will. The reason assigned for this is that it is repugnant to the average man to think of his own death and he hates to make his will on a sickbed as it would be an admission that he expected to die. He is always looking forward to the time when he will be better off and doesn't know just how he should dispose of his property. The chief reason to our way of thinking is the old one of procrastination. The making of a will is something men and women don't have to do, like meeting a tax bill, and so they put off what they consider is unnecessary until it is too late, and impose a big expense on their heirs by making no will at all.

Some of the shrewdest business men make no wills, and some of them make wills that high court judges have difficulty in interpreting. Then there are deathbed wills when the maker of the will is influenced by those who are in closest touch with him and some will often lead to protracted lawsuits. Have you made your will? If not, do it this week. If you can't get to town conveniently, write it out on a sheet of foolscap or even in a scrawling book, sign it as your last will and testament and one of your neighbors witness your signature, and it will save a big expense to your family in lawyers' fees, and the will setting out the beneficiaries and the amount left to each will not be carried to a high court to be understood. A signed and witnessed will made on a strip of birch bark in the woods held good in a legal test.

More Sweet Clover

Planted In West

Area Seeded Is Being Increased In Manitoba and Saskatchewan

From the Dominion Seed Branch comes one of the most interesting reports of field crop development in 1930, which is that the prairie provinces are sowing very much larger quantities of sweet clover seed this year than ever before. The Branch reports indicate a definite trend in the direction of increasing the proportion of forage crops throughout the West, and the best sugar manufacturers and distributing sweet clover seed to beet growers for the purpose of maintaining and improving beet production. Saskatchewan is calling for larger quantities of sweet clover seed, which will probably be supplied from Eastern Canada, and Manitoba is also increasing the area of sweet clover seeded. As a crop sweet clover costs less to produce than some of the other legumes, it is a practically sure crop. It has very high fertilizer value, and it can be introduced into a system of grain farming with particular ease. These are all factors which contribute to its growing popularity as a crop.

As Ordinary Citizen
King George, were he an ordinary citizen, would be "Mr. George Windsor." In similar circumstances, King Edward would have been "Mr. Albert Edward Wettin," and Queen Victoria before her marriage, "Miss Guelph." The family name of the House of Hanover to which Queen Victoria and her predecessors belonged, was "Guelph."

Motor cars hit 260 trains last year, but you'll notice, the trains are still running.

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE PRESIDENT



Frank Calder, president of the National Hockey League, was in the chair at the annual meeting of that organization, which was held at Toronto. Mr. Calder has been the leader of professional hockey in Canada for many years and of international hockey since the scope of the N.H.L. was enlarged. He is a first-class executive officer and the best hockey man in America today.

Require Much Care

Every Locomotive Has History Card On Which Record Is Kept

Locomotives, like horses, have to be stabled. When the engine has made its journey it is gently led to the locomotive shed and refreshed and comforted for its next journey. At the locomotive shed the resting engine ceases to do any work. After having its coal-bowl cleaned of ashes the driver and fireman hand it over to the shed staff, and then the whole fabric is carefully examined and cleaned and oiled so that no defect is likely to escape examination. After running a thousand miles an express engine undergoes a special examination and overhauling, which includes the washing out of the boiler and the scouring of the steam tubes. Even more severe examinations follow after every 5,000 miles, after every 10,000 miles and after every 20,000 miles the engine goes to the central work shops to be completely reconditioned. Every locomotive is provided with a history card, in which each repair or replacement is carefully recorded. An engine has to be reported as in perfect working order before it goes out for a fresh trip; but even this does not absolve the driver from responsibility. He has to satisfy himself that there are proper supplies of fuel and water aboard, and that all the working parts of the engine are properly lubricated, before he begins a journey.

Would Make Crop Universal

The Imperial Bureau on Soil Science is preparing technical papers on the subjects of a culture for the incultation of Lucerne clover seed which will make cultivation this crop practicable the world over. Rt. Hon. Charles Addison, parliamentary secretary of the British Ministry of Agriculture, announced in the House of Commons.

Island Well Named

Niaufou Island, in the South Pacific, for which astronomers will observe a total eclipse of the sun next October, is known as "Pine Island" because mail for its inhabitants is sealed in a tin can and thrown overboard by the monthly inter-island steamer, a native swimming out and rescuing it.

CAPTAIN J. MCCANNELL GETS THE HIGH HAT



It's an old custom. Every year when the first great ice steamer gets through to Port McNicoll, after the ice break-up, the captain is presented with a silk hat by the city officials. This year Captain J. McCannell, of the Canadian Pacific steamship "Asinipito," was the lucky man—and he looks mighty pleased, too!

Demand For Land Continues

Largest Number Of Entries This Year Made Near Prince Albert

The demand for quarter sections each of 160 acres, of free homestead lands in Western Canada, which are given by the Canadian Government to settlers, continues to increase. In the first three months of this year there were 2,564 entries registered representing 410,240 acres compared with 2,406 entries representing 364,800 acres in the corresponding three months last year. Of this year's entries 108 were in Manitoba, 929 in Saskatchewan, 1,420 in Alberta, and 197 in the Railway Belt and Peace River Block, British Columbia. The largest number of entries were made in the Prince Albert, Saskatchewan, district, a total of 409. The Edmonton, Alberta, district, was second with 277 and the Peace River district third with 145.

The Canadian Government requires a registration fee of \$10 to be paid by each settler to whom a quarter section of homestead land is granted, and the settler must do a certain amount of cultivation and fulfill other requirements as to residence, etc., within three years. These homestead lands are now for the most part at some distance from railways but with the rapid advance of settlement and good roads they are in increasing demand.

Record Bible Sales

Over Forty Million Copies Were Purchased Last Year

More than forty million Bibles were sold last year—a record. The figure surpasses all previous records by 5,000,000 copies.

The British and Foreign Bible Society, of London, England, whose report for 1929 will shortly be issued, sold 12,000,000 copies of the Testaments and the Gospels.

The sales of the National Bible Society, of Scotland, accounted for another five million copies; while the American Bible Society claims a sale of 15,000,000 copies of the Bible as compared with 11,000,000 in the previous year.

The 12,000,000 turnover of the British and Foreign Bible Society is a record for the sale of the whole or major part of the Old and New Testaments printed in English. This is an increase of 775,000 on the 1928 figures. A million of these were sold in England. The remainder went to the Dominions and Colonies. The figure for Wales is still more remarkable. Sixty-six thousand copies of the Scriptures in Welsh were sold last year. That is 40,000 more than in 1928.

The society publishes the whole Bible or parts of it in 630 languages.

Mankind's Worst Fears

"If we can abolish the fear of unemployment and the fear of war, which will abolish mankind," declared Hon. J. E. Fenton, Minister of Trade and Customs, in the Australian Government, speaking at the annual banquet of the Quebec division of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, Montreal. Mr. Fenton was on his way home from the naval parley.

Services Are Voluntary

Many hundreds of voluntary observers throughout North America are collecting information concerning the numbers of water-fowl observed on specified days each month. Reports for Canada are forwarded to the National Parks of Canada, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, and those for the United States to the Biological Survey, Washington, D.C.

Production Of Timothy Seed

Experiments Show Broadcast Method Of Seeding Is Best

Timothy is one of the most universally grown hay crops in Canada, and consequently a considerable quantity of the seed of this crop is required each year, and it is usually in fairly good demand.

At the Dominion Experimental Station, Kapuskasing, Ontario, an experiment has been conducted over a period of years, with the object of comparing the results in yield and quality of seed produced from sowing broadcast in combination with red clover, broadcast alone, in rows 12 inches apart, and in rows 24 inches apart.

The plot seeded with a mixture of timothy and red clover is cut for hay the first year and sowed for seed the second, the idea being that the red clover will have largely died out and consequently the stand would be mostly timothy.

This experiment has been conducted in quadruplicate one-fourth-acre plots, using a nurse-crop of either barley or oats.

In some years it has been found that the first-year meadow has not been a good stand, and in some cases had to be cancelled. This was probably due, in part at least, to the smothering effect of the nurse-crop.

The average results show that there is not a very great difference between sowing broadcast and in rows, and considering the fact that fields sown in rows are more apt to become weedy unless cultivated, which would take extra time and naturally add to the cost of production, it would appear as though the broadcast method is to be preferred.

How Name "Rocky Mountains" Originated

Indians Referred To Them As Great Wall Of Rock

In his diary, while Governor of York Factory, on Hudson Bay, in 1716, James Knight notes the arrival of a band of "Mountain Indians" with whom he had "a great deal of discourse." They told him their country was "very mountainous and of a prodigious height. . . so they cannot see the tops without it be clear weather. . . The sea lies but a little way to the westward of the mountains." This is the earliest reference to the Rocky Mountains in the records of the Geographic Board of Canada.

In 1793, Beauharnois, the French Governor, transmitted to France a sketch which the Indian, Ochagach, had drawn for La Verendrye, showing the Grand Portage route to Western Canada from Lake Superior. This map indicates the "montagnes de Pierres Brillantes," a name which is found in translation "mountains of Bright Stones" on Jonathan Carver's map, 1776.

The mountains are referred to by their present name in Legardeur de St. Pierre's Journal of 1752. He calls them "montagnes de Roche." The name is a translation of the Indian name, which in Cree is "amwastaw" in Stony "maha," and in Blackfoot "mistakins." Viewed from the prairies, the Rockies present a great wall of rock.

Composers Well Named

Meaning Of Names Seems To Be Carried Out In Works

The names of musical composers are often as suggestive of their work as are those of people in other spheres of life. Handel means commerce or business, and there never was a more businesslike composer than "the giant Saxon" Haydn had a name which means "of the moors," or "of the health," which may account for the fresh, healthy character of his music. Brahms is nearly the same, but harder and more northern, for the name means nothing more or less than broom, a plant which grows in abundance in the district from which the Hamburg composer's family came. One might also ask whether the suggestive character of the music of Bach does not come from his name, which means brook, or the brightness of that of Verdi (Green), or the driving style of Wagner (Cartwright), while Byrd, Cherubini, and many other names carry equally obvious suggestions.

Canada In World Court

Senator Rauland Sanderson, Canadian delegate to the council of the League of Nations, announced to the council that Canada would shortly deposit with the league the instruments ratifying the protocol by which the statutes of the world court of international justice are revised in connection with Canada's entry into the world court. The Canadian parliament recently approved the ratification.

Alcohol is being used extensively as a motor fuel in the Philippines.

Britain Leads In Luxurious Flying

New Lines Of Imperial Airways Are Last Word In Luxury

Julian Eliot flew over the English Channel just twenty-one years ago next July, in a contraption that looked little better than the gliders which are now coming into vogue. By the time the exact anniversary comes around, M. Eliot will be able to gaze upon real liners of the air which are the latest descendants of the machine he navigated on that occasion.

British Imperial Airways are putting into commission in a few weeks a fleet of air liners between London, Paris and other cities, which are as far in advance of the Eliot machine as the Bremen is ahead of the packets which brought our forefathers to this country a century ago.

They will carry forty passengers, plus a pilot and two stewards. There will be two cabins, one of them for smokers, but each as commodious as the drawing-room of an average home, being sixteen and a half feet long and more than half the width. The cabins are decorated on a scale never hitherto attempted except by a firm used to decorating the trade. There will be a buffet and bar cabins built for the two Atlantic between the two cabins, and tables are provided for cards.

This, of course, is an all-British achievement, the air liners being built by the Handley-Page Company. Undoubtedly it will be as easy for these air liners to travel between London and Bagdad, as between London and Paris, with the necessary stops between.

The former machines have carried more passengers—150 at a time—but that, also, was only made possible by the use of British-built engines of the same type as the Airways liners have.

Thus Britain is again leading the way in the new science of transportation. The fastest and biggest "planes," the fastest and most luxurious trains, and ocean steamships which are temporarily the second fastest in the world, are all built and manned by Britons. In the air, on the land, and on the sea, Britain is best.

Advice From One Who Knows

Immigrant Who Has Prospered Says Newcomer Must Take Job Offered

Less than four years ago, Thomas Nicholson arrived in Montreal from England. After several weeks of aimless wandering about he found himself without money and disillusioned. He applied to the Protestant Employment Bureau for aid, and followed a series of events, he returned to the office of his benefactors, in good health, prosperous and enjoying a good position in the West. He is returning from a visit to England.

"The man who wants to make good in Canada must be prepared to accept whatever is offered and must at all events fit himself into his new sphere until he is enabled to elevate his position," Mr. Nicholson declared. He found during the first months of his stay in Canada, that he would have to accept labor employment. He did so, saved up and went to the harvest fields, where he again saved some money, which enabled him to reach Vancouver. After several weeks of hard work, he rose rapidly to his present position as assistant manager of a divisional plant.

Had First Choice

The doctor of a country village had two children who were acknowledged by the inhabitants as being the prettiest little girls in the district.

While the two children were out walking one day, they happened to pass quite near two small boys; one lived in the village and the other was a visitor.

"I say," said the latter to his friend, "who are those little girls?"

"They are the doctor's children," replied the village boy. "He always keeps the best for himself."



"I have to walk to a place ten miles from here."
"Can help you."
"Haven't you a car?"
"No, but I will walk with you and that will only make 5 miles each to walk."—Peggy Gales, Yverdon.

We Pay Your Grocer the
Drop in the Price of

RED ROSE TEA

We Bear the Loss

So you can now buy from your grocer, at the reduced prices, the Red Rose Tea he has in stock, regardless of the prices that may be on the packages.

Everyone who uses Red Rose Tea is guaranteed at all times the best value that tea can be.

And every merchant who sells it is guaranteed a fair profit regardless of markets or tariff changes.

T. H. Estabrooks Co. Limited
Winnipeg, Manitoba

SILVER RIBBONS

— BY —
CHRISTINE WHITING
PARMENTER
Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XIV.—Continued

A year before there had been talk of building a main schoolhouse in the center of the town; but the plan had been abandoned because so many of the children came from farms outside the village that it would have been necessary to send a bus to collect them, and the old way seemed easier. Thus Charman began her duties as teacher in the very room where she began her school days nineteen years before. The small, brick building was unchanged save for an impressive sign over the door which read, "Lincoln School." This replaced the battered, weatherworn board that had designated "District Four," and was a concession to the daring souls who declared that district schools had "gone out of fashion," and that Wickfield would be a laughing-stock to the entire country unless some change in its educational system was made.

"You'd think to hear 'em talk," raged Deacon Purdie, who always flared into speech at any mention of spending money, either by the town, himself, or one of his neighbors, "that we folks that went to the old schools ain't dedicated! I guess what was good enough for us is good enough for the smart Alecks that folks is raise!" these days, I caught that Eldridge boy makin' a—a disgraceful—er—gesture—at me the other day!"

"If he'd caught all the people who would enjoy doing the same thing," grinned Jimmy Bennett when Grandma related this piece of gossip, they'd reach from here to the district school that he's so keen about! The darned old hypocrite!"

But this time the deacon's faction had triumphed.

"If it hadn't," said Grandma regretfully when Charman told her that the coveted "job" was landed, "it would be a sight easier for you, child. You'll have to start the coldest part of the day to walk that distance. It makes me shiver just to think about it. I wish Ed Purdie had to walk it for you. He'd soon change his mind about whether young folks deserve a better school building!"

"Now don't begin worrying about next winter," laughed Charman. "I dare say the exercise will do me good. I don't get half enough as it is now."

It was the first of August when Charman was notified of her appointment. Other events followed quickly on its heels, the most aston-

Corns
PUTNAM'S
Corn Extractor
Pain stops instantly!

W. N. U. 1839

"Well," said the old lady, "I've no doubt that Mr. Merry understood and made allowances. Probably he had considerable trouble keeping his own mind on the sermon. Mr. Merry is real human if he is a minister. Did you know if Luella had a new dress, Jimmy? I'd admire to find out."

"Mother said it was an old one, fixed up," replied Jim glibly. "Guess Edgar sprang the ceremony on his love so suddenly (considering their recent quarrel), that she didn't have time to visit her modiste."

Charman giggled, while the doctor reproved her by saying: "I'm shocked at your levity, Miss Davis. This is a serious matter—to Luella."

"I'll say it later," said Jim, and added, with a glance at the lawyer, "and it's cost you a good case, Gam. I'm surprised you should let such an opportunity slip through your fingers."

"It was a sacrifice on my part," replied Gamaliel, sighing, "I did it, Jim, to save an old friend from getting into trouble."

"He's joking," nodded the old lady, "but there's a slight truth behind the joke. You'll get your reward in the next world, Gam, if you don't here. He's referring to a business transaction I had with the deacon, Jimmy," she explained. "I presume Charman told you about it at the time."

"She did," grinned Jim. "My sole regret is that I wasn't behind the door with these precious cave-droppers."

"Same here," asserted the lawyer, rising. "I'd have given ten dollars for the privilege of a front seat. Well, Grandma, I must run along or be late to dinner. All's well that ends well, and so long as Luella thinks she's adorning her beauty with some costly product of the Orient, why not harm's done. You going my way, Jim? I'll give you a lift."

"You're a dandy matchmaker, Grandma," remarked John Carter, as the callers departed and he took the chair beside her.

"Matchmaker!" echoed Grandma indignantly. "If I thought I'd had anything to do with giving those Moore children such a mean stepfather, I'd never rest easy in my grave. There goes George K. and Selma. They're waving. A nice couple if ever there was one, and successful, too. Selma can wear a silk dress every day if she wants to; but when they were married George K. was just beginning at the bank and earning less'n ten dollars a week. Now he's president, and his three boys all went to college and are a credit to him and their mother. One of 'em writes poetry, and gets it printed in the magazines. I've always thought that if Charman had more time she could be a writer. Once she wrote a real pretty piece about—"

"Grandma Davis!" reproved Charman from the doorway. "I forbid you to boast about my youthful literary efforts. The subject is painful, and I haven't a doubt that the doctor wrote better ones himself in his early days."

"I can't vouch for comparisons," smiled the doctor, "but in my twelfth year I produced a masterpiece that caused a riot in the family. It began:

"The sun was setting over the battlements.
It shone on ladies and on gents."

"It was a ballad, dealing with love and covering six pages. My mother treasured it for years."



"Do Not Hesitate to Try It"

"Your Vegetable Compound is a good medicine. Anyone who is in poor health should not hesitate to try it."

When I was taking the Vegetable Compound I tried the sample Liver Pills I found in the package. I have taken them every night since and I can feel myself improving. I am so thankful for the good they do me that I have told several women about it. — Mrs. C. W. Poitiff, 263 Huron St., Stratford, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

RES
are quickly
Soothed & Healed
BY
Zam-Buk

"Of course she did," said Grandma seriously, though her lips twitched. "Don't giggle so, Charman. You'll hurt the doctor's feelings. In dinner ready? I feel hungry after so much excitement; and I presume Lizzie Baker'll be over soon as she eats."

(To Be Continued.)

THE REASON WHY

Thin Weak Children Need
Baby's Own Tablets

Malnutrition or inability to derive nourishment from food, a common trouble with little children and is entirely due to stomach and bowel weakness. Another cause of loss of flesh and sleep is worms.

To correct stomach and bowel troubles and thus banish constipation and indigestion, break up colds and simple fevers; expel worms and allay the pain which accompanies the cutting of teeth is what Baby's Own Tablets were designed for. They never fail to be of aid and can be given with safety to the youngest babe.

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

May Improve Radio Reception

Magnetic Observations Are To Be Taken In Polar Areas

Better weather forecasts and radio reception may result from a year's international study of magnetic meteorological observations in the polar areas, Captain H. O. Sverdrup, noted Norwegian explorer, said.

Simultaneous observations near both poles in 1932-33 will gather magnetic aurocal and meteorological observations through a network of stations in the Arctic and Antarctic. The International Council of Meteorological Directors expects the increased knowledge gained to be of practical application to problems connected with terrestrial magnetism, marine and aerial navigation, wireless telegraphy and weather forecasting.

Miller's Worm Powders are the standard for children who are found suffering from the ravages of worms. They immediately alter the stomachic conditions under which the worms ten, and, at the same time, they are sublethal and drive them from the system in their effect upon the digestive organs, restoring them to healthful operation and ensuring immunity from further disorders from such a cause.

Innovations On Ocean Liner

People Crossing Atlantic Have More Than Home Comforts

Among other innovations upon a new 45,000 ton liner that is being built in Italy we are promised a theatre. Already there are ships with garages, swimming baths, telephones, cabarets and the like, so that very soon passengers who make the Atlantic crossing will hardly realize that they are at sea at all.

If none of the old shellbacks who manned the famous tea clippers a century ago could return their comments upon these floating palaces would be amusing, and probably not very complimentary. There are still a number of people who enjoy the freshness and freedom from land worries that are the delights of a sea voyage, and they will be thankful that there are still many ships that are comfortable without being too reminiscent of life ashore.

No Asthma Remedy Like It. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy is distinctly different from other so-called remedies. Were this not so it would not have continued its great work of relief until known from ocean to ocean for its wonderful value. Kellogg's, the foremost and best of all asthma remedies, stands upon a reputation founded in the hearts of thousands who have known its benefit.

River Being Moved
Because the Trinity River at Dallas, Texas, was restricting the growth of the city, it is being moved two and one-half miles and placed in a man-made channel. Twenty-five miles of embankment, 30 feet high and 154 feet thick at the base, will impound the stream when the task is finished.

The Moscow government has approved a change in the calendar and time hereafter will be dated from November 7, 1917, the date of the Bolshevik revolution.

Heal the Sprain with Milners.

Propose World Trip In Sailing Vessel

Would Take About Eighteen Months and Make Real Holiday

Business men in quest of a thorough holiday, who can enjoy an ocean voyage on an old fashioned sailing ship, have an opportunity of a unique trip if they accept an invitation which was reported to the Montreal Board of Trade at its council meeting recently.

The council was advised of a proposed round-the-world trip in a square rigged sailing vessel of about 3,500 tons gross registry, sailing from New York on or about September 15 next. The trip will take about eighteen months and stops will be made at practically all the principal ocean ports of the world. While the vessel is equipped with auxiliary engines, it is expected that the vessel will be very little used and that as nearly as possible the voyage will conform to the conditions prevailing in the old sailing days. The ship will be manned by a capable captain and a large crew, and excellent passenger accommodation will be provided. As the accommodation is limited, only about fifteen couples will be taken as passengers.

Little Helps For This Week

"Commit thy works unto the Lord, and thy thoughts shall be established."—Proverbs xvi. 3.

When first thy eyes unveil, give thy soul leave
To do the like; our bodies but fore-

The spirit's duty. True hearts spread
And beat, and beat, and beat, and beat.

Unto their god, as flows do to the sun.
Give Him thy first thoughts then; so shalt thou keep
Him company all day, and in Him sleep.

—Henry Vaughan.

Every morning before we cross our threshold, before we make a single plan or appointment for the day, we must give ourselves unto our Father's business. We are not, as we sometimes do, to determine what we will do, and then devote it to God, but we are first to devote ourselves to God, and ask Him what we shall do.—Alexander McKenzie.

Man Without a Country

Sam Holovitch, Russian, who fought for Canada in the Great War, is officially a "man without a country." Though an alien, he is permitted his liberty, for U. S. federal immigrations have tried thrice in vain to find a land to which they could deport him.

Most of the street accidents in England are among people between 15 and 25 years old.

Turkey is conducting a campaign against juvenile gambling.

Borden's
St. Charles
UNSWEETENED Milk
With it you can easily and quickly make delicious
Candies

THE BORDEN CO., LIMITED
140 St. Paul W., Montreal
Send us Free St. Charles Recipe Book
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____ 719

London's Moving Stairways

Will Be Speeded Up To 150 Feet a Minute

The moving stairways connected with London's famous underground railways are to be speeded up. At present this speed is 90 feet per minute. Experiments are being made with a stairway travelling at 150 feet a minute. Regular passengers who slip on and off the escalators with agility, would be glad to have them go faster, but the many who still regard them as perilous innovations will be more inclined than they are now to use the omnibuses.

"After Baby Came I Was Weak, Skinny Gained 22 Lbs."

"After baby was born I was very weak, skinny. Since taking Ironized Yeast feel fine. Gained 22 lbs." — Mrs. Laura Bennett.

Thousands write new Ironized Yeast adds 5 to 15 lbs. in 3 weeks. Ugly hollows fill out. Bony limbs get graceful roundness. Muddy skin gets clear and rosy like magic. Nervousness, indigestion, constipation vanish overnight. Sound & ap. new pep from very first day.

Two great tonics in one — special weight-building Malt Yeast and strengthening Iron. Pleasant little tablets. Far stronger than unmedicated yeast. Results in 1/2 time. No yeast taste, no gas. So quit being "skinny" tired, unattractive. Get Ironized Yeast from druggist today. Feed great tomorrow. Money back from manufacturer if not delighted with quick results.

Espananto, the international language is built up from the roots of 900 words, chiefly of Latin origin.

Greenwich observatory in England dates back to the time of Queen Elizabeth.

Gyproc Makes Summer Homes FIRE-SAFE!

PROTECT your family by making your Summer home draught-proof, dust-proof and fire-safe. The new Gyproc colored Gyproc, that does not burn will render you this service at small cost.

Use it for structurally strong walls, ceilings and partitions. It needs no decoration (when paneled) but you can tan, paper or plaster it if you wish. It is easily and quickly applied, is a permanent asset, and is vastly superior to other building materials.

Your dealer's name is listed below. Ask him today for full information on Gyproc Wallboard or send interesting free book "Building and Remodelling with Gyproc."

GYPSUM, LIME AND ALABASTINE, CANADA, LIMITED
Winnipeg • Manitoba

The NEW IVORY

GYPROC
Fireproof Wallboard

DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace
Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN
of the firm of Millican & Millican, Bar-
risters, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lan-
caster Building, Calgary, will be Tred-
away & Springsteen's office, Crossfield on
Saturday of each week for the general
practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will
meet in the office of the Secretary Treas-
urer on the first Monday of each month
commencing with February at the hour
8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

W. K. GIBSON

INSURANCE

ALL KINDS |
Loans Phone 68 Real Estate
Crossfield, Alberta

DENTIST

Dr. J. Milton Warren
Will be in Crossfield on Saturday of
each week at the Oliver Hotel
Also at Carstairs every Monday

Walter Major

Contractor and Builder
Estimates Given Plans Prepared
Alterations a Specialty.
Box 84 Crossfield

SPRING TIME

Now is the time to have that
Eavesstroughing done. Let
me give a price.

J. L. McRory**Classified Advertisements**

STRAYS—Cattle branded...
on left ribs. Please notify
G. A. C. DUGAN, Crossfield

SAND AND GRAVEL DELIVERED.
Apply to E. BILLS, Phone 302

FOR SALE—Willow Posts at 8c each.
A. A. HALL, Phone 1103

BOARD AND ROOM—Reasonable rates.
MRS. J. M. WILLIAMS, Phone 47

FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR STOCK—
1 Plan Tractor, Ford 1 ton Truck,
6 h. p. engine, Wagon and tank (nearly
new). Apply to
A. LOUGHEED, Phone 1213

PASTURE TO RENT—Will rent or take
stock by the month; plenty of water
and shade. Phone 1010
L. B. BEDDOES, Crossfield

FOR SALE—Cabbage and Cauliflower
Plants. Cabbage plants are now ready
for delivery. Phone 1102
MRS. A. A. HALL

PASTURE—Good pasture for horses
and cattle; good feed and shelter, run-
ning water. Apply to J. VERKUIJ.
Box 241, Crossfield

LOST—Boy's catchers suit for right
hand. Reward if returned to Chiron
ice office.

FOR SALE—Four Registered Hereford
Bulls. Will take grain as part pay-
ment. Phone 205

**We have Buyers for Farm
Lands in the Crossfield Dis-
trict. Give us your listings
NOW.**

Tredaway & Springsteen
Phone 3 Crossfield

Marcel Haircut
Having had three years experi-
ence, I guarantee my work to be
first class.

Ladies' Spring Suits and Coat Dry
Cleaned and Pressed. Prices right.
Mrs. G. Gazeley

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Dick
Patmore, on May 28th., a son.
Mr. E. Devins has been ap-
pointed Manager of the Beaver
Lumber Co. at Taber.

Pete Knight, champion broncho
buster of the world, has been win-
ing at the rodeos at Los Angeles,
Texas and New Mexico. Pete is
expected home shortly.

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907
Published at Crossfield, Alberta
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor.

Subscription \$1.50 Per Year
U.S.A. Points \$2.00

Local advertising
Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

All advertisement changes of copy
must be in hands of printer by noon on
Tuesday or no change made or advertise-
ments cancelled.

THURSDAY, MAY 29th.

OBITUARY**MRS. C. HAVENS**

Miss Christina Havens, 39 years of
age, wife of Jesse H. Havens, died Mon-
day at the residence in the Sampsonston
district, following an illness of ten days.
Mrs. Havens was born at Rock Rapids,
Iowa, and was the daughter of the late
Chris. Larson and Mrs. Larson, for many
years resident in the Crossfield district.
Mrs. Havens took a keen interest in
Red Cross work. Besides her mother
and her husband, she leaves two chil-
dren, Evelyn, aged seven years, and Douglas,
aged 10 months. She is also survived
by one brother, Alfred Larson and
four sisters, Mrs. D. B. Farquharson,
Mrs. George Wood, Mrs. R. B. Dohi,
Mrs. J. R. Carter, all of Calgary; another
brother, Henry and two sisters, of
Plankinton, N. D., Mrs. L. M. Haw-
kins and Mrs. F. A. Hawkins.

The funeral service was held in the
United Church on Wednesday afternoon
and was in keeping with the character
the deceased bore. The church was
crowded with relatives and sympathizing
friends, quite a number unable to find
accommodation were obliged to stand in
the porch. The Rev. H. Young, the
pastor of the church officiated and spoke
from the words "Faith, Hope and Love".
Mr. Waldoe sang a solo "The City Four
Square". Interment taking place at the
local cemetery. The floral tributes were
many and beautiful and in themselves
spoke of the esteem Mrs. Havens had
held in the hearts of the people of the
community.

The following acted as pall-bearers:
L. Beddoes, K. Beddoes, H. Hoffman,
Jas. Reeves, W. Thome and John Reeves.

Pianoforte Recital

On Friday evening last quite a large
gathering of people were delighted with
the pianoforte recital given at the U. F.
Hall by the pupils of Miss Vera E.
Metheral. The stage was nicely decorated
with ferns and pictures.

It was quite an extensive programme,
and space does not allow us to mention
the many separate items. It was generally
regarded that the floor was not
deemed suitable for Babiles Goldie to
execute her famous toe dance; otherwise
the programme was carried through
without a hitch.

Miss Roberts sang very effectively,
and her encore received hearty applause.
We are proud indeed to have such an
array of talent in our midst and Miss
Metheral is to be congratulated for her
talent and skill in producing on with
a real musical result. Her youngest
pupils, small in size though they were,
showed possibilities of a great future,
and the finale—a duet by Grace Williams
and Marjorie Metheral—was a fitting
climax to a good all-round programme.
At the conclusion Miss Metheral was
presented by Lexy Miller with a beautiful
bouquet of flowers from the mother's
of the Crossfield pupils taking part in
the recital.

The local baseball team went
down to defeat at the tournament at
Olds on Victoria Day, when Olds
put them out of the running in the
first game, by chalking up a 5 to 1
victory. The boys had a bad day,
with the breaks going against them,
making errors when they proved costly
and failing to hit "Grandpa" Lucas of Calgary,
who got by very nicely with an old arm,
a good head and a change of pace.
Olds had hired two amateurs from
Calgary for the day, but at that
they could not stop Trochu, who won
the final game from them by 7 runs to 2.

A large number of fans from the
town and district motored to Olds
for the day and many returned
home early in the afternoon. We
were all more or less disappointed
at the slowing of our ball team.
We were also disappointed in the
celebration itself. Many felt that
the admission charge of 75c, was
nothing less than a hold-up.

Change in Train Time at Crossfield
Summer schedule goes into effect
on Sunday, May 18th.

Northbound—

No. 521, daily 2:04 a.m.
No. 523, daily (Ex. Sun.) 9:55 a.m.
No. 525, daily 3:40 p.m.

Southbound—

No. 522, daily 6:18 a.m.
No. 524, daily 12:55 p.m.
No. 526, daily (Ex. Sun.) 6:35 p.m.

Local and General

Glen Williams attended the race
meet in Calgary on Friday.

Don't forget the dance in the
East Community hall on Friday
night May 30th.

Jimmy Kline of Carlsbad, was
renewing acquaintances in town
on Sunday.

Clayton Reid of Calgary, was a
visitor in town over the week
end.

Robt. Whitfield, jr. of Calgary
was a visitor in town over the
week-end.

The Tennis Club dance on Sat-
urday night was well attended, and
was a most enjoyable affair.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie High of
Blackie, spent the week-end with
Mr. and Mrs. E. D. High.

Ross Ford of Didsbury, late of
Crossfield, was a visitor in town on
Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Fitzpatrick
and daughters were visitors in Cal-
gary on Victoria Day.

Howard Gazeley and Miss Mary
Ann Gazeley of Calgary, spent the
week-end at the home of their par-
ents here.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Halliday
spent the week-end visiting their
daughter Mrs. P. C. McCrea at
Bassano.

Mrs. Archie McLees of Castor
spent the first of the week visiting
her daughter Mrs. Angus Robert-
son.

Mr. and Mrs. Alton High of Cal-
gary spent the week-end visiting
their folks Mr. and Mrs. E. D.
High.

Mr. Winning of the local bank
of Commerce, left on Monday for
Monitor, Alta. to relieve the man-
ager there for a few days.

Rev. P. C. and Mrs. McCrea and
children are visiting at the home of
Mrs. McCrea's parents Mr. and
Mrs. A. A. Halliday.

Wm. McCaskill has done con-
siderable to improve the grounds
around his home, by grading the
lawn, planting trees, etc.

Mrs. Chas. Mielond returned on
Tuesday morning from Victoria,
B. C. where she had been called
some three weeks ago owing to
the death of her father.

Miss Greta Metheral of the Vic-
torian Order of Nurses, Edmon-
ton, is at the home of her parents
Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Metheral, for
a two months rest.

Mrs. Jas. Belshaw entertained at
two tables of 500 on Monday night,
in honor of Mrs. Campbell of Del-
burne. First prize was won by
Mrs. Pogue and the consolation by
Mrs. Campbell.

W. G. Landmore was the win-
ner of the congoletum rug given by
the Congoletum Rug Co. through
the Crossfield Co-Operative Store.
Mr. Landmore's guess was 2929,
which was nearest to the correct
number, which was 2722.

The regular monthly meeting of
the Board of Trade, held in the U.
F. A. hall on Thursday evening last,
at which Mr. Cormie, poultry com-
missioner of the province, was the
principal speaker, was very poorly
attended.

Mr. Cormie spoke of organizing
a poultry association here, and it is
more than likely something will be
done along this line, in spite of the
fact that most of the poultry fan-
cers were conspicuous by their ab-
sence.

Dr. McNabb, of Calgary, a poultry
fancier, and Mr. Johnston, turkey
expert, also spoke.

Miss Metheral rendered two piano
solos that were much appreciated.

Baby Clinic, June 9th.

Under the auspices of the Floral
U.F.W.A. Local, a Baby Clinic,
will be held at W. D. McCool's on
June 9th from 10.30 a.m. until
4 p.m.

Dr. M. G. Cody, Child's Special-
ist, and Miss Emmerson, R. N.,
will be in attendance.

Mother's in the community are
invited to come and bring their
babies and children up to 6 years
of age to this free health exam-
ination.

Communication

Editor

Crossfield Chronicle

Dear Sir:

Two years ago I had the pleasure of
attending the Junior Track and Field
Meet of the Alberta Branch of the A. A.
U. C. held in Wetaskiwin, and I must
say that it was a revelation to me to find
out that we have so many promising
young athletes in this Province. There
were 67 entries from all parts of Alberta
from Cardston in the south to Edmon-
ton in the north, including almost two
dozen young ladies.

Entries are open to all boys and girls
in the Province under the age of 18 years;
medals being presented to the winner
in each event, and cups to the aggregate
winners.

Space in your valuable paper is neces-
sarily too limited for me to go into
details here, but I will be glad to supply
all information to those who are inter-
ested. This Meet has now become an
annual affair and will be held this year
in Lethbridge, probably the last week in
July, and as I am very anxious to see
Crossfield ably represented, my proposal
is that all those aspiring young athletes
throughout the district put themselves
in training at once, in that particu-
lar line or lines in which they are most
proficient, and then come to the meet
in July, a Field Day, in the nature of an
elimination contest could put on in Cross-
field and those who can qualify, should
be given a chance to attend the Meet at
Lethbridge. This seems to me a worth-
while proposition and worthy of the moral
support of every resident of the dis-
trict.

Let's have some opinions on this mat-
ter before its too late.

Thanking you, Mr. Editor, I am

Yours truly,
H. R. FITZPATRICK

O'Neil News

Mr. Kenneth O'Neil was a busi-
ness visitor to Calgary on Tuesday
of this week.

Captain Wigle knows now that
extraction and distraction are both
closely associated, having spent
two sessions in Dr. Pullar's dentist
chair, and he's still happy in his
anticipations.

Even a Dodge has its charms,—
ask John.

The O'Neil school play grounds
have two nice new swings added to
its equipment, and with two new
croquet sets and indoor and out-
door baseball sets the kids are in
high glee.

Miss Betty Tarrant of Calgary is
visiting her cousins Harry and Jack
Wigle.

Inverles Notes

We are glad to report that Mr.
Ed. Michel who has been confined to
his bed for the past few weeks is
able to be around again.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Bliss and fam-
ily of Calgary were visitors over
Sunday at the home of Mrs. E.
Garwood.

Mr. W. Cross has been laid up
with the "flu" that is going the
rounds in this district.

Miss Catherine Davidson and
Miss Jean Collicutt, spent the week
end at the home of the latter's
parents Mr. and Mrs. F. Collicutt.

Mr. R. D. Witt met with a seri-
ous accident last week when he
was thrown from a horse while
roping a cow. He was taken to
Calgary, where it was found he
had fractured two ribs.

Send in your local news items.

READ THIS!**Are You Needing a Cream Can?**

We sell cream cans. Five gallon cans are \$4.00;
Eight gallon at \$5.00. This is cost price, and is
about 75c cheaper than they can be obtained else-
where. We deduct payments of \$1.00 at a time
from cream cheques. If you wish to purchase a
cream can drop us a line.

Carstairs Creamery

S. G. Collier, Manager

BABY CHICKS

Thousands of pure bred chicks hatching twice each week
for immediate delivery. 100 per cent. live arrival guaran-
teed. The weather is warm, broody hens are waiting.
Rush your order. Pay for the chicks when they arrive.
We ship C. O. D. subject to inspection. WE GUARAN-
TEE OUR CHICKS.

	25	50	100
White Leghorns.....	\$4.00	\$8.00	\$15.00
Barred Rocks.....	4.50	8.50	16.00
White Wyandottes.....	9.50	9.50	18.00

Immediate shipment from any of our four hatcheries.

Write or telephone us.

HAMBLEY ELECTRIC HATCHERIES, Ltd.

Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary

"Canada's Largest Hatcheries"

**STRONGER
TOUGHER
SAFER**

Firestone
GUM-DIPPED TIRES

**MORE
NON-
SKID
LIFE**

HERE'S good news for you ---
Firestone Tires are even safer, tougher, and stronger
than ever before! Greater non-skid life --- deeper,
quicker action tread --- more contact with the road ---
more rubber between the plies. These new advantages
give you even more mileage and greater safety.

And only in Firestone Tires do you receive the advan-
tages of Gum-Dipping---the EXTRA process by which
every cord is saturated with rubber to eliminate
internal friction---the greatest enemy of tire life.

Specify Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires on your new car
or make your present car a better one by equipping
with Firestones. See the Firestone Dealer today ---
he serves you better and saves you money.

MOST MILES PER DOLLAR**FOR SALE BY THE SERVICE GARAGE****JENSEN'S TRANSFER**

Regular Daily Service

Between Calgary, Crossfield and Carstairs

We haul Livestock, Machinery,
Freight or Express

Just call us we haul anything---anywhere. Daily Service

Telephone 4 Crossfield

Calgary—M5347

Carstairs—135

The New Meat Market

QUALITY MEATS

Both Fresh and Cured

Royer & Gazeley

Service With a Smile

Crossfield, Alta